

**B.A. (Economics, Politics, Sociology) (Program Code:44)**

**Program Structure**

Course code	Course	Internal Assessment	External Exams	Max Marks	Credits
<b>SEMESTER – I</b>					
<b>Part – I</b>					
101ENG21	English – A Course in Communication and Soft Skills	30	70	100	3
102TEL21	Second Language – Telugu – Pracheena Telugu Kavithvam	30	70	100	3
102HIN21	Second Language – Hindi - Prose				
102SAN21	Second Language – Sanskrit – Prose, Poetry & Grammar				
103LSA21	Life Skill Course : Human Values and Professional Ethics	--	50	50	2
104SDE21	Skill Development Courses : Public Relations	--	50	50	2
<b>Part – II</b>					
105ECO21	Economics : Microeconomic Analysis	30	70	100	4
107POL21	Politics : Introduction to Political Science	30	70	100	4
108SOC21	Sociology: Basic Concepts in Sociology	30	70	100	4
<b>SEMESTER - II</b>					
<b>Part – I</b>					
201ENG21	English – A Course in Reading & Writing Skills	30	70	100	3
202TEL21	Second Language – Telugu – Aadhunika Telugu Sahityam	30	70	100	3
202HIN21	Second Language – Hindi - Prose				
202SAN21	Second Language – Sanskrit – Prose, Poetry & Grammar				
203LSB21	Life Skill Course : Indian Culture and Science	--	50	50	2
204SDF21	Skill Development - Paper – 1 :Survey & Reporting	--	50	50	2
205SDG21	Skill Development - Paper – 2 : Social Work	--	50	50	2
<b>Part – II</b>					
206ECO21	Economics -2 : Macroeconomic Analysis	30	70	100	4
208POL21	Politics -2 : Basic Organs of the Government	30	70	100	4
209SOC21	Sociology: Sociology of Indian Society	30	70	100	4
<b>SEMESTER - III</b>					
<b>Part – I</b>					
301ENG21	English – A Course in Conversational Skills	30	70	100	3

302TEL21	Second Language – Telugu-Srujanathmaka Rachana				
302HIN21	Second Language – Hindi - Poetry	30	70	100	3
302SAN21	Second Language – Sanskrit -Drama, Upanishad, Alankara and History of Literature				
303LSC21	Life Skill Course : Personality Development and Leadership	--	50	50	2
304LSD21	Life Skill Course : Environmental Education	--	50	50	2
305SDH21	Skill Development : Financial Markets	--	50	50	2
<b>Part – II</b>					
306ECO21	Economics -3 : Development Economics	30	70	100	4
308POL21	Politics - 3: Indian Government and Politics	30	70	100	4
309SOC21	Sociology: Selected Sociological Theories	30	70	100	4
<b>SEMESTER - IV</b>					
401ECO21	Economics - 4 : Economic Development in India and Andhra Pradesh	30	70	100	4
402ECO21	Economics - 5 : Statistical Methods for Economics	30	70	100	4
405POL21	Politics - 4 : Indian Political Process	30	70	100	4
406POL21	Politics – 5 : Western Political Thought	30	70	100	4
407SOC21	Sociology: Methods of Social Research	30	70	100	4
408SOC21	Sociology: Rural Sociology and Development	30	70	100	4
<b>SEMESTER - V</b>					
<b>Skill Enhancement courses</b>					
<b>Economics:</b>					
501ESE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
502ESE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
<b>Politics:</b>					
505PSE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
506PSE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
<b>Sociology:</b>					
507SSE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
508SSE21	Skill Enhancement course	30	70	100	4
<b>SEMESTER - VI</b>					
	Economics	THIRD PHASE of APPRENTICESHIP Entire 5th / 6thSemester			12
	Politics				
	Sociology				
	Economics	FIRST and SECOND PHASES (2 spells) of APPRENTICESHIP Between 1st and 2nd year and between 2nd and 3rd year (two summer vacations).			4
	Politics				
	Sociology				4

# English Syllabus-Semester-I

## English Praxis Course-I

### 101ENG21- A Course in Communication and Soft Skills

#### Learning Outcomes

*By the end of the course the learner will be able to :*

- Use grammar effectively in writing and speaking.
- Demonstrate the use of good vocabulary
- Demonstrate an understating of writing skills
- Acquire ability to use Soft Skills in professional and daily life.
- Confidently use the tools of communication skills

#### **I. UNIT: Listening Skills**

- i. Importance of Listening
- ii. Types of Listening
- iii. Barriers to Listening
- iv. Effective Listening

#### **II. UNIT: Speaking Skills**

- a. Sounds of English: Vowels and Consonants
- b. Word Accent
- c. Intonation

#### **III. UNIT: Grammar**

- a) Concord
- b) Modals
- c) Tenses (Present/Past/Future)
- d) Articles
- e) Prepositions
- f) Question Tags
- g) Sentence Transformation (Voice, Reported Speech & Degrees of Comparison)
- h) Error Correction

#### **IV. UNIT: Writing**

- i. Punctuation
- ii. Spelling
- iii. Paragraph Writing

#### **V. UNIT: Soft Skills**

- a. SWOC
- b. Attitude
- c. Emotional Intelligence
- d. Telephone Etiquette
- e. Interpersonal Skills

బి.ఏ., బి.కా., బి.యస్.సి., తదితర ప్రోగ్రాములు

అంశం: జనరల్ తెలుగు

సెమిస్టర్-1

102TEL21 - కోర్సు-1 : ప్రాచీన తెలుగు కవిత్వం

యూనిట్ల సంఖ్య: 5

పీరియడ్ల సంఖ్య: 60

✦ అభ్యసన ఫలితాలు:-

ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతంగా ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.

1. ప్రాచీన తెలుగుసాహిత్యం యొక్క ప్రాచీనతను, విశిష్టతను గుర్తిస్తారు. తెలుగుసాహిత్యంలో ఆదికవి నన్నయ కాలంనాటి భాషాసంస్కృతులను, ఇతిహాసకాలం నాటి రాజనీతి విషయాలపట్ల పరిజ్ఞానాన్ని సంపాదించగలరు.
2. శివకవుల కాలంనాటి మతపరిస్థితులను, భాషావిశేషాలను గ్రహిస్తారు. తెలుగు నుడికారం, సామెతలు, లోకోక్తులు మొదలైన భాషాంశాల పట్ల పరిజ్ఞానాన్ని పొందగలరు.
3. తిక్కన భారతంనాటి మత, ధార్మిక పరిస్థితులను, తిక్కన కవితాశిల్పాన్ని, నాటకీయతను అవగాహన చేసుకోగలరు.
4. ఎఱ్ఱన సూక్తివైచిత్రిని, ఇతిహాస కవిత్వంలోని విభిన్న రీతులపట్ల అభిరుచిని పొందగలరు. శ్రీనాథుని కాలం నాటి కవితావిశేషాలను, మొల్ల కవితా విశిష్టతను గుర్తించగలరు.
5. తెలుగు పద్యం స్వరూప-స్వభావాలను, సాహిత్యాభిరుచిని పెంపొందించుకుంటారు. ప్రాచీన కావ్యభాషలోని వ్యాకరణాంశాలను అధ్యయనం చేయడం ద్వారా భాషాసామర్థ్యాన్ని, రచనల మెళకువలను గ్రహించగలరు.

**పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక**

యునిట్-I

రాజనీతి

- నన్నయ  
మహాభారతం-సభాపర్వం-ప్రథమాశ్వాసం-(26-57 పద్యాలు)

యునిట్-II

దక్షయజ్ఞం

- నన్నెచోడుడు *వైకృత కౌప ప్రశ్నలు మూత్రమే.*  
కుమారసంభవం-ద్వితీయాశ్వాసం-(49-86 పద్యాలు)

యునిట్-III

ధామ్య ధర్మోపదేశము

- తిక్కన  
మహాభారతం-విరాటపర్వం-ప్రథమాశ్వాసం-(116-146) పద్యాలు

యునిట్-IV

పలనాటి బెబ్బలి

- శ్రీనాథుడు (పలనాటి వీరచరిత్ర-ద్విపద కావ్యం పుట 108-112  
'బాలచంద్రుడు భీమంబగు సంగ్రామం బొనర్చుట.. (108)..  
..... వెఱగంది కుంది' (112) సం. అక్కిరాజు ఉమాకాంతం  
ముద్రణ.వి.కె.స్వామి, బెజవాడ 1911.

యునిట్-V

సీతారావణ సంవాదం

- మొల్ల  
రామాయణము-సుందరకాండము-(40-87 పద్యాలు)

♦ వ్యాకరణం

*1036, 1038  
1036.*

సంధులు: ఉత్ప, త్రిక, *గ సడద వదో* (దుతప్రకృతిక) ముగాగమ *స వర్ణ, గుణ,* ద్వీరుక్తటకారాదేశ, యణాదేశ, వృద్ధి, *శ్చుత్వ,* జశ్చ, అనునాసక సంధులు

సమాసాలు: అవ్యయీభావ, తత్పురుష, కర్మధారయ, ద్వంద్వ, ద్విగు, బహువ్రీహి.

అలంకారాలు:

అర్థాలంకారాలు : ఉపమ, ఉత్పేక్ష, రూపక, స్వభావోక్తి, అర్థాంతరవ్యాస, అతిశయోక్తి.  
శబ్దాలంకారాలు : అనుప్రాస (వృత్త్యనుప్రాస, ఛేకామప్రాస లాటానుప్రాస, అంత్యానుప్రాస)

ఛందస్సు

వృత్తాలు: ఉత్పలమాల, చంపకమాల, శార్దూలము, మత్తేభము;  
జాతులు : కందం, ద్విపద; ఉపజాతులు : ఆటవెలది, తేటగీతి, సీసం మరియు ముత్యాలసరాలు

*Note: I, III, IV యూనిట్ల నుండి మూత్రమే  
ప్రతిపాఠ్యం తప్పిపోయి, కంప్యూటర్  
పాఠ్యాలకు వృత్త పాఠ్యం మూత్రమే  
ఇవ్వాలని కోరుతున్నాను.*

*CHANDAN  
T. Lakshmi B. L. S.*

**ఆధార గ్రంథాలు:**

1. శ్రీమదాంధ్ర మహాభారతము : సభాపర్వము-తిరుమల తిరుపతి దేవస్థానం ప్రచురణ
2. శ్రీమదాంధ్ర మహాభారతము : విరాటపర్వము-తిరుమల తిరుపతి దేవస్థానం ప్రచురణ
3. కుమార సంభవం - నన్నెచోడుడు
4. పలనాటి వీరచరిత్ర - శ్రీనాథుడు
5. రామాయణము - మొల్ల

**✦ సూచించబడిన సహపాఠ్య కార్యక్రమాలు:**

1. నన్నయ్య, తిక్కన, ఎఱ్ఱన మొదలైన ప్రసిద్ధ కవుల పాఠ్యాంశేతర పద్యాలను ఇచ్చి, విద్యార్థులచేత సమీక్షలు రాయించడం; అయా పద్యాల్లోని యతిప్రాసాది ఛందోవిశేషాలను గుర్తింపజేయడం.
2. విద్యార్థులచేత పాఠ్యాంశాలకు సంబంధించిన వ్యాసాలు రాయించడం (సెమినార్/అసైన్ మెంట్)
3. ప్రాచీన పాఠ్యాంశాలలోని సమకాలీనతను గూర్చిన బృంద చర్చ, ప్రాచీన సాహిత్యాన్ని నేటి సామాజిక దృష్టితో పునర్మూల్యాంకనం చేయించడం.
4. చారిత్రక, సాంస్కృతిక అంశాలకు సంబంధించిన పర్యాటక ప్రదేశాలను సందర్శించడం.
5. వ్యక్తిగత/బృంద ప్రాజెక్టులు చేయించడం. ప్రశ్నాపత్ర నిర్మాతలకు సూచనలు ప్రతిపదార్థ పద్యాలు, కంఠస్థ పద్యాలు “రాజనీతి, దక్షయజ్ఞం, ధౌమ్య ధర్మోపదేశం, సీతారావణ సంవాదం” అనే నాలుగు పాఠ్యాంశాల నుండి మాత్రమే ఇవ్వాలి.

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY  
Hindi Syllabus from the Academic Year 2020-21  
B.A., B.Com., BBA & B.Sc. FIRST YEAR SEMESTER - I  
SECOND LANGUAGE - HINDI

102HIN21 - PROSE - 1) GADYA SANDESH - V.L. Narasimha Sinha  
2) KATHALOK - Dr. Ghanshyam

Unit-I : गद्य संदेश (Prose)

1. साहित्य की महत्ता - महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी
2. मित्रता - आचार्य रामचंद्र शुक्ल
3. वही की वही बात - रमेश बख्शी

Unit-II : कथा लोक (Short Stories)

1. मुक्तिधन - मुन्शी प्रेमचंद
2. उसने कहा था - चन्द्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी
3. पुरस्कार - जयशंकर प्रसाद

Unit-III : अनुवाद (Translation)

कार्यालयीन शब्दावली (Official Terminology)

प्रशासनिक शब्दावली (Administrative Terminology)


(अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में - English to Hindi)

Unit-IV : व्याकरण (Grammar)

1. लिंग, वचन, काल, वाच्य, कारक
2. विलोम शब्द
3. शब्दों का वाक्यों में प्रयोग

Unit - V : पत्र लेखन (Letter Writing): वैयक्तिक पत्र (Personal letters)

1. हिन्दी सीखने की आवश्यकता को बताते हुए छोटी बहन के नाम पर पत्र।
2. विहार यात्रा का वर्णन करते अपने मित्र के नाम पर पत्र।
3. शुल्क भरने के लिए पैसे भेजने अपने पिता के नाम पर पत्र।

  
Dr. G. VIJAYA RATNA KUMAR  
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## CBCS SEMESTER WISE SYLLABUS

Part I (B) Subject : SANSKRIT

### SEMESTER – I

102SAN21 - PAPER – I : POETRY, PROSE & GRAMMAR . (w.e.f. 2020-21)

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- UNIT – I OLD POETRY:**
1. "Arya Padukabhishekaha",  
Valmiki Ramayanam- Ayodhya Kanda, Sarga-100 Geetha Press,  
Gorakhpur.
  2. "YakshaPrasnaha", Mahabharatam of Vedavyasa,  
Vanaparva, Adhyaya -313, Geeta Press, Gorakhpur.

- UNIT – II MODERN POETRY:**
1. "Mevada Rajyastapanam" 4<sup>th</sup> Canto, Srimat Pratapa  
Ranayanam, Mahakavyam, Pt.Ogeti Parikshit sarma,  
Published by, Pt.Ogeti Parikshitsarma, 10/11,  
Sakal nagar, Pune, 1989.

2. "VivekanandaSuktayaha", Vivekanandasuktisudha by  
Dr.SamudralaLakshmanaiah, Published by Author, 18-1-84,  
Yasoda Nagar, Tirupati. Selected Slokas 25.

- UNIT – III PROSE:**
1. "Atyutkataihi papapunyairihaiva phalamasnute",  
Hitopadesaha-Mitralabha 2 & 3 stories, Pages 61-84.
  2. "Sudraka -Veeravarakatha", Hitopadesaha-Vigraham,  
8<sup>th</sup> story, Pages 63-70, Chowkhamba krishadas  
academy, Varanasi, 2006.

- UNIT - IV GRAMMAR:**
1. **DECLENSIONS** Nouns ending in vowels  
Deva, Kavi, Bhanu, Dhatru, Pitru, Go, Ramaa, Mati.

#### 2. CONJUGATIONS

1<sup>st</sup> Conjugation - Bhoo, Gam, Shtha, Drusir, Labh, Mud.

2<sup>nd</sup> Conjugation - As. 10<sup>th</sup> Conjugation – Bhaash.

- UNIT – V GRAMMAR:**
1. **SANDHI - Swara Sandhi** : Savarnadeergha, ayavayava,  
Guna, Vruddhi, yaanadesa.

-**Halsandhi**: Schutva, Stutva, Anunasika. 2. **SAMASA**

Dwandwa, Tatpurusha, Karmadharaya,, Dwigu.



# 103LSA21 - HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS (HVPE)

## (SYLLABUS)

### **Learning Outcome:**

On completion of this course, the UG students will be able to

- ✓ Understand the significance of value inputs in a classroom and start applying them in their life and profession
- ✓ Distinguish between values and skills, happiness and accumulation of physical facilities, the Self and the Body, Intention and Competence of an individual, etc.
- ✓ Understand the value of harmonious relationship based on trust and respect in their life and profession
- ✓ Understand the role of a human being in ensuring harmony in society and nature.
- ✓ Distinguish between ethical and unethical practices, and start working out the strategy to actualize a harmonious environment wherever they work.

### **UNIT: 1 Introduction – Definition, Importance, Process & Classifications of Value Education**

- ❖ Understanding the need, basic guidelines, content and process for Value Education
- ❖ Understanding the thought provoking issues; need for Values in our daily life
- ❖ Choices making – Choosing, Cherishing & Acting
- ❖ Classification of Value Education: understanding Personal Values, Social Values, Moral Values & Spiritual Values.

### **UNIT: 2 Harmony in the Family – Understanding Values in Human Relationships**

- ✓ Understanding harmony in the Family- the basic unit of human interaction
- ✓ Understanding the set of proposals to verify the Harmony in the Family;
- ✓ Trust (*Vishwas*) and Respect (*Samman*) as the foundational values of relationship
- ✓ Present Scenario: Differentiation (Disrespect) in relationships on the basis of body, physical facilities, or beliefs.
- ✓ Understanding the Problems faced due to differentiation in Relationships
- ✓ Understanding the harmony in the society (society being an extension of family): *Samadhan*, *Samridhi*, *Abhay*, *Sah-astitva* as comprehensive Human Goals
- ✓ Visualizing a universal harmonious order in society- Undivided Society (*AkhandSamaj*), Universal Order (*SarvabhaumVyawastha*)- from family to world family.

### **UNIT: 3 Professional Ethics in Education**

- ✓ Understanding about Professional Integrity, Respect & Equality, Privacy, Building Trusting Relationships.
- ✓ Understanding the concepts; Positive co-operation, Respecting the competence of other professions.
- ✓ Understanding about Taking initiative and Promoting the culture of openness.
- ✓ Depicting Loyalty towards Goals and objectives.

**Text Books:**

R R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, 2009, A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics.

Bhatia, R. & Bhatia, A (2015) Role of Ethical Values in Indian Higher Education.

**References:**

- Ivan Illich, 1974, Energy & Equity, The Trinity Press, Worcester, and Harper Collins, U
- E.F. Schumacher, 1973, Small is Beautiful: a study of economics as if people mattered, Blond & Briggs, Britain.
- Sussan George, 1976, How the Other Half Dies, Penguin Press. Reprinted 1986, 1991
- Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers, William W. Behrens III, 1972, Limits to Growth – Club of Rome’s report, Universe Books.
- A Nagraj, 1998, Jeevan Vidya EkParichay, Divya Path Sansthan, Amarkantak.
- P L Dhar, RR Gaur, 1990, Science and Humanism, Commonwealth Publishers.
- A N Tripathy, 2003, Human Values, New Age International Publishers.

**Mode of Evaluation:**

Assignment/ Seminar/Continuous Assessment Test/Semester End Exam.

**Co curricular Activities:**

1. Visit to an Old Age Home and spending with the inmates for a day.
2. Conduct of Group Discussions on the topics related to the syllabus.
3. Participation in community service activities.
4. Working with a NGO like Rotary Club or Lions International, etc.

A.P. State Council of Higher Education  
B.A., B. Com & B. Sc Programmes

Revised CBCS w.e.f 2020-21

**SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSES**  
(To be offered from Semesters I to IV)

Arts Stream

104SDE21 - **PUBLIC RELATIONS**

Total 30 hrs (02 h/wk, 02 Cr & Max 50 Marks)

**Course Outcomes:**

*After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:*

1. *Understand the historical background and role Public Relations in various areas*
2. *Have insight into the use of the technological advancements in Public Relations*
3. *Comprehend tools of Public Relations in order to develop the required skills.*
4. *Understand the ethical aspects and future of Public Relations in India*
5. *Develop writing skills for news papers and creation of Blogs.*

**Syllabus:**

Unit I 06 Hrs	Public Relations-Meaning, Definition, Nature and Scope, Historical Background, Technological and Media Revolution and Role in Business, Government, Politics, NGOs and Industry.
Unit II 10 Hrs	Concepts of Public Relations-Press, Publicity, Lobbying, Propaganda, Advertising, Sales Promotion and Corporate Marketing Services, Tools of Public Relations-Press Conferences, Meets, Press Releases, Announcements, Webcasts
Unit III 10 Hrs	Public Relations and Mass Media, Present and future of Public Relations in India, Ethics of Public Relations and Social Responsibility, Public Relations and Writing-Printed Literature, Newsletters, Opinion papers and Blogs

**Co-curricular Activities Suggested: (04 Hrs)**

1. Invited lecture by local field expert/ eminent personality on Public Relations
2. Visit to Press
3. Opinion Survey, Media Survey and Feedback
4. Case Studies
5. Organising mock press conferences, exhibitions
6. Assignments, Group discussion, Quiz etc.

**Reference Books:**

1. Brown, Rob, Public Relations and the Social Web, Kogan Page India, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Cutlipscottetal, Effective Public Relations, London, 1995.
3. Black Sam, Practical Public Relations, Universal Publishers, 1994.
4. S.M.Sardana, Public Relations: Theory and Practice.
5. J.V.Vilani, Public Relations in India: New Tasks and Responsibilities, SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd, New Delhi 2011.
6. Websites on Public relations.

**SEMESTER – I :: COURSE - I**  
**105ECO21-MICROECONOMIC ANALYSIS**  
**NO. OF CREDITS: 4**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR THE COURSE**

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way (Knowledge)
  - a. the differences between microeconomic analysis and macroeconomic analysis
  - b. various laws and principles of microeconomic theory under consumption,
2. Explains (understanding)
  - a. various terms and concepts relating to microeconomic analysis with the help of examples of real life
  - b. consumer's equilibrium and consumer's surplus using indifference curve analysis.
  - c. various laws and principles of consumption, production, and income distribution
  - d. determination of price and output discriminating different market conditions in short term and long term
3. Critically examines using data and figures (analysis and evaluation)
  - a. various laws and principles of microeconomic analysis and market conditions
  - b. application of the concept of demand elasticity and its relation with Average and Marginal Revenue
  - c. the relationship between average and marginal cost/revenue both in long term and
4. Draws critical diagrams and graphs to explain and examine the application of various laws and principles of microeconomic analysis

**Module–1: Economic Analysis and Methodology**

Economics – Definitions of Economics - Micro and Macro Analysis - Micro economic analysis – Scope and Importance -Principles of Microeconomics : Allocation of Resources - Optimization, Equilibrium and Marginal analysis -Rationality

## **Module -2: Theory of Consumption**

Concept of Demand -Factors determining demand - Law of Demand - reasons and exceptions - Elasticity of Demand -Cardinal and Ordinal utility - Indifference Curve analysis : Properties of Indifference curves, Indifference Curve Map -Marginal Rate of Substitution - Budget Line - Consumer Equilibrium under Indifference Curve Analysis – PE-IE+SE.

## **Module -3: Theory of Production**

Production Function : Cobb- Douglas Production Function -Law of Variable Proportions -Laws of Returns to Scale - Economies of large scale - Concepts of Cost - Total, Average and Marginal Costs - Law of Supply - Concept of Revenue : Total, Average and Marginal Revenues - Relation between Average and Marginal Revenues and elasticity of Demand.

## **Module-4: Theory of Exchange**

Concepts of Market : Criteria for Classification of Markets - Perfect Competition– Conditions, Price and Output determination ; Monopoly : Conditions, Price and Output Determination - Price Discrimination; Monopolistic Competition - Assumptions - Price and output determination - Selling Costs ; Oligopoly - Kinky demand curve and Price rigidity

## **Module - 5: Theory of Distribution**

Marginal Productivity Theory of Distribution - Concept of Rent - Ricardian Theory of Rent – Marshall's concepts of Economic Rent and Quasi Rent; Theories of Wage Determination: Subsistence Theory and Standard of Living Theory - Modern Theory of Wages; Classical Theory of Interest -Loanable Funds Theory of Interest -Liquidity Preference Theory of Interest; Theories of Profit: Risk and Uncertainty, Dynamic and Innovations Theories.

### Reference Books:

1. A. Koutsoyiannis, *Modern Microeconomics* – Macmillan, London.
2. A. W. Stonier and D.C. Hague, *A Text book of Economic Theory* - ELBS & Longman Group, London.
3. H. L. Ahuja, *Advanced Economic Theory*, S. Chand, 2004.
4. P. N. Chopra, *Principles of Economics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2018.
5. H.S. Agarwal: *Principles of Economics*.
6. P.A Samuelson & W.D. Nordhaus - *Macroeconomics*, Tata McGraw Hill, 18/e, 2005
7. M. L. Seth, *Microeconomics*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, 2006.
8. D.M. Mithani & G.K. Murthy, *Fundamentals of Business Economics*, Himalaya Publishing, 2007.
9. *Telugu Academi Publications on Microeconomics*.
10. *Microeconomics*, Spectrum Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2017.

### Recommended Co-curricular Activities:

1. Assignments and Student Seminars on themes of critical appreciation of microeconomic theory and relevant issues of current importance in Indian and AP economies
2. Quiz testing the understanding and application of various microeconomic concepts and theories
3. Group Study projects on the trends in the demand, supply and prices of goods and services in the local markets
4. Survey and analysis of data published in the Economic Survey of GOI and the Socio-economic survey of the State Government relevant to microeconomic aspects.  
(Assignments preferably for all students in each semester. In respect of others, as far as possible, all students shall participate in each of the co-curricular activity by the end of fourth semester, @ roughly a fourth of total students in each semester)

**SYLLABUS**  
**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**FIRST YEAR**  
**FIRST SEMESTER**  
**(Under CBCS w.e.f. 2020-21)**

107POL21 - **Course-1: INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to;

- Recall the previous knowledge about Political Science and understand the nature and scope, traditional and modern approaches of Political Science.
- Understand concepts intrinsic to the study of Political Science.
- Have solid theoretical understanding of Rights and its theories along with the basic aspects of certain political ideologies.
- Apply the knowledge to observe the field level phenomena

<b>UNIT-I :</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>
	1. Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance of Political Science – Relations with allied disciplines (History, Economics, Philosophy and Sociology)
	2. Approaches to the study of Political Science: Traditional Approaches-Philosophical, Historical. Modern Approaches-BehavioralandSystem Approach.

<b>UNIT-II :</b>	<b>STATE</b>
	1. Definition of the State, Elements of the State, Theories of Origin of the State-( Evolutionary and Social Contract).
	2. Concepts of Modern State and Welfare State.

<b>UNIT-III :</b>	<b>CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE</b>
	1. Law, Liberty, Equality.

<b>UNIT-IV :</b>	<b>THEORIES OF RIGHTS</b>
	1. Meaning, Nature and Classification of Rights
	2. Theories of Rights.

<b>UNIT-V :</b>	<b>POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES</b>
	1. Individualism
	2. Socialism
	3. Idealism



## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

➤ A.C. Kapur	:	<i>Principles of Political Science</i>
➤ R.C.Agarwal	:	<i>Political Theory</i>
➤ J.C.Johari	:	<i>Contemporary Political Theory</i>
➤ Amaj Ray & Bhattacharya	:	<i>Political Theory and Institutions</i>
➤ O.P.Gauba	:	<i>An Introduction to Political Theory</i>
➤ Abbas, Hoveyda&Ranjay Kumar	:	<i>Political Theory</i>
➤ Andrew Hakes	:	<i>Political Theory: Philosophy, Ideology, Science</i>
➤ J.C.Johari	:	<i>Principles of Modern Political Science</i>
➤ RajeevBhargava& Ashok Acharya(ed)	:	<i>Political Theory-An Introduction</i>
➤ Andrew Heywood	:	<i>Political Ideologies-An Introduction</i>
➤ Norman Barry	:	<i>An Introduction to Modern Political Theory</i>
➤ JadiMusalaiah, V.Vasundhara Devi &V.Bhogendracharyulu, Prof.V.RavindraSastry (ed)	:	<i>Political Science Concepts, Theories &amp; Institutions</i>
➤ Laski, H.J.	:	<i>Grammar of Politics</i>
➤ A.Appadorai	:	<i>Substance of Politics</i>
➤ Eddy Ashirvadam&K.K.Misra	:	<i>Political Theory</i>
➤ SushilaRamaswamy	:	<i>Political Theory: Ideas &amp; Concepts, Political Theory &amp; Thought, Key Concepts in Political Theory</i>
➤ VidyaDhar Mahajan	:	<i>Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)</i>
➤ S.P.Varma	:	<i>Modern Political Theory</i>

## ANNEXURE

### CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES RECOMMENDED

<i>Measurable Co-curricular Activities (A uniform format may be designed and marks allotted)</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Simple, medium and critical Assignments on current topics</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Class Seminars</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Quiz Programme</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Study Projects on field related problems, individual and Group</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Preparation of Alternate Theoretical Models to the existing systems/functions</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Debates on current issues.</li></ul>
<i>General Co-Curricular Activities</i>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Preparation of Photo Album. Students' Open Forums</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Collection of news reports from dailies and magazines and maintaining a record of paper clippings.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Group Discussions on problems relating to the syllabus and outside</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Watching TV discussions, recording individual observations and preparing summary points</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Celebration of important events.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Encouragement to students to use various digital online tools (Google forms, Google Class room, edmodo, testmoz, kahoot, edpuzzle, moodle etc.), Open source software, Open educational resources</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Cooperative Learning and Peer Teaching</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Comparative study of the Rights that citizens are enjoying around the globe</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Creative and imaginative activities beyond the prescribed syllabus</li></ul>

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B.A.**  
(With History, Political Science and Sociology Disciplines)

**Course Code:**

**Domain Subject: Sociology**  
Semester-wise Syllabus under CBCS  
I Year B. A. –Semester – I

**108SOC21 - Course1 : Basic Concepts in Sociology**

**Learning Outcomes:**

After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:

- The Course will provide students with a solid grounding in the fundamentals of the sociology discipline
- To understand the basic concepts in sociology and their fundamental theoretical interrelations
- Students will be able to define the relevance of the concepts like, culture, social structure, institutions, race/ethnicity, gender and class.

**Unit - 1. Introduction to Sociology:** Definition of Sociology – Nature and Scope of Sociology –Origin and development of Sociology – Founding fathers and their contributions: Auguste Comte, Herbert Spencer, Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim and Max Weber – Sociology and other social sciences – Sociology in India – Importance of Sociology.

**Unit - 2. Human Society and Culture:** Human society, Definition, characteristics and functions – Individual and society- Culture and Personality- Heredity and Environment

**Unit - 3. Structure of Human Society:** Social groups and its major types – Community – Association – Institution – Status and Role – Norms, Values and Customs

**Unit - 4. Socialization, Social Control & Social Change:** Concept of Socialization – Theories of development of ‘Self’ of G.H. Mead, C.H. Cooley and Sigmund Freud – Agencies of Socialization: Family, School, Religion, Peer group, Community and Government- Social Control: Concept of Social Control – Means of Social Control: Formal and Informal means.- Concept of Social Change – Theories and Factors of Social Change

**Unit - 5. Social Stratification:** Social Differentiation – Social Stratification: Class, Caste,

**References:**

- C.N. Shankar Rao : Sociology Principles of Sociology with an introduction to Social thought, S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
- T. B. Bottomore : Sociology A Guide to Problems and Literature Blackie & Son (India) Ltd., / S. Chand & Co. Ltd., New Delhi.
- Alex Thio : Sociology Inkeles, Alex : What is Sociology? Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi
- Peter Worsley (Ed) : Introducing Sociology Penguin Books.

M. Haralmbos with R.M. Heald : Sociology Themes & Perspectives Oxford University Press,

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

- Book Reading
- Student seminars
- Quiz Programmes
- Individual / Group Field Studies
- Group Discussions on topics covered by syllabus
- Co-operative learning
- For effective teaching and meaningful learning, illustrations may be drawn from relevant empirical studies.
- Conscious effort should be made to drive home the relevance and significance of sociology for understanding society and in attempting to solve its problems.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

# English Syllabus-Semester-II

## English Praxis Course-II

### 201ENG21 -A Course in Reading & Writing Skills

#### Learning Outcomes

*By the end of the course the learner will be able to :*

- Use reading skills effectively
- Comprehend different texts
- Interpret different types of texts
- Analyse what is being read
- Build up a repository of active vocabulary
- Use good writing strategies
- Write well for any purpose
- Improve writing skills independently for future needs

#### I. UNIT

<b>Prose</b>	: 1. How to Avoid Foolish Opinions Bertrand Russell
<b>Skills</b>	: 2. Vocabulary: Conversion of Words : 3. One Word Substitutes : 4. Collocations

#### II. UNIT

<b>Prose</b>	: 1. The Doll's House	Katherine Mansfield
<b>Poetry</b>	: 2. Ode to the West Wind	P B Shelley
<b>Non-Detailed Text</b>	: 3. Florence Nightingale	Abrar Mohsin
<b>Skills</b>	: 4. Skimming and Scanning	

#### III. UNIT

<b>Prose</b>	: 1. The Night Train at Deoli	Ruskin Bond
<b>Poetry</b>	: 2. Upagupta	Rabindranath Tagore
<b>Skills</b>	: 3. Reading Comprehension : 4. Note Making/Taking	

#### IV. UNIT

<b>Poetry</b>	: 1. Coromandel Fishers	Sarojini Naidu
<b>Skills</b>	: 2. Expansion of Ideas : 3. Notices, Agendas and Minutes	

#### V. UNIT

<b>Non-Detailed Text</b>	: 1. An Astrologer's Day	R K Narayan
<b>Skills</b>	: 2. Curriculum Vitae and Resume : 3. Letters : 4. E-Correspondence	

బి.ఏ., బి.కా., బి.యస్.సి., తదితర ప్రోగ్రాములు

అంశం: జనరల్ తెలుగు

సెమిస్టర్-2

202TEL21 - కోర్సు-2 : ఆధునిక తెలుగు సాహిత్యం

యూనిట్ల సంఖ్య:5

పీరియడ్ల సంఖ్య:60

◆ అభ్యసన ఫలితాలు:-

ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతంగా ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.

1. ఆంగ్లభాష ప్రభావం కారణంగా తెలుగులో వచ్చిన ఆధునిక సాహిత్యాన్ని, దాని విశిష్టతను గుర్తిస్తారు.
2. సమకాలీన ఆధునిక సాహిత్య ప్రక్రియలైన “వచన కవిత్వం, కథ, నవల, నాటకం, విమర్శ”లపై అవగాహన పొందుతారు.
3. భావకవిత, అభ్యుదయ కవితాలక్ష్యాలను గూర్చిన జ్ఞానాన్ని పొందుతారు. అస్తిత్వవాద ఉద్యమాలపుట్టుకను, ఆవశ్యకతను గుర్తిస్తారు.
4. కథాసాహిత్యం ద్వారా సామాజిక చైతన్యాన్ని పొందుతారు. సిద్ధాంతాల ద్వారా కాకుండా, వాస్తవ పరిస్థితులను తెలుసుకోవడం ద్వారా సిద్ధాంతాన్ని సమీక్షించగలరు.
5. ఆధునిక తెలుగు కల్పనాసాహిత్యం ద్వారా సామాజిక, సాంస్కృతిక, రాజకీయ చైతన్యాన్ని పొందుతారు.



CHAIRMAN  
TELUGU B.E.-2.

## పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

### యూనిట్-I : ఆధునిక కవిత్వం

1. ఆధునిక కవిత్వం- పరిచయం
2. కొండవీడు - దువ్వూరి రామిరెడ్డి  
(‘కవికోకిల’ గ్రంథావళి-ఖండకావ్యాలు-నక్షత్రమాల సంపుటి నుండి)
3. మాతృసంగీతం - అనిసెట్టి సుబ్బారావు (‘అగ్నివీణ’ కవితాసంపుటి నుండి)
4. ‘తాతకో నూలుపోగు’ - బండారు ప్రసాదమూర్తి (‘కలనేత’ కవితాసంపుటి నుండి)

### యూనిట్-II: కథానిక

5. తెలుగు కథానిక - పరిచయం
6. భయం (కథ) - కాళీపట్నం రామారావు
7. స్వేదం ఖరీదు....? - (కథ) - రెంటాల నాగేశ్వరరావు

### యూనిట్-III: నవల

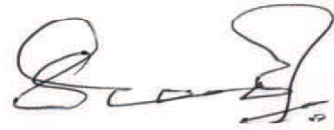
8. తెలుగు ‘నవల’ - పరిచయం
9. రథచక్రాలు (నవల) - మహీధర రామోహన రావు (సంక్షిప్త ఇతివృత్తం మాత్రం)
10. రథచక్రాలు (సమీక్షా వ్యాసం) - డా॥ యల్లాప్రగడ మల్లికార్జునరావు

### యూనిట్-IV: నాటకం

11. తెలుగు ‘నాటకం’ - పరిచయం
12. యక్షగానము (నాటిక) - ఎం.వి.ఎస్. హరనాథరావు.
13. “అపురూప కళారూపాల విధ్వంసదృశ్యం ‘యక్షగానము’ (సమీక్షా వ్యాసం)”  
-డా॥కందిమళ్ళసాంబశివరావు

### యూనిట్-V: విమర్శ

14. తెలుగు సాహిత్య విమర్శ - పరిచయం
15. విమర్శ-స్వరూప స్వభావాలు; ఉత్తమ విమర్శకుడు-లక్షణాలు



Chairman

Tel. R.S. S.

**ఆధార గ్రంథాలు/వ్యాసాలు:**

1. ఆధునిక కవిత్వం-పరిచయం : చూ. 'దృక్పథాలు' పుట 1-22, ఆచార్య ఎస్వీ. సత్యనారాయణ
2. తెలుగు కథానిక-పరిచయం : చూ. మన నవలలు-మన కథానికలు, పుట 118-130,  
ఆచార్య రాచపాళెం చంద్రశేఖర రెడ్డి
3. తెలుగు నవల-పరిచయం : చూ. నవలాశిల్పం, పుట 1-17, వల్లంపాటి వెంకటసుబ్బయ్య
4. తెలుగు నాటకం-పరిచయం : చూ. తెలుగు నాటకరంగం, పుట 17-25 ఆచార్య ఎస్.గంగప్ప
5. తెలుగుసాహిత్య విమర్శ-పరిచయం: చూ.తెలుగుసాహిత్య విమర్శ-నాడు,నేడు పుట 213-217  
తెలుగువాణి, అయిదవ అఖిలభారత తెలుగు మహాసభల ప్రత్యేక సంచిక  
ఆచార్య జి.వి.సుబ్రహ్మణ్యం
6. నూరేళ్ళ తెలుగు నాటక రంగం - ఆచార్య మొదలి నాగభూషణశర్మ
7. నాటకశిల్పం - ఆచార్య మొదలి నాగభూషణశర్మ
8. సాంఘిక నవల-కథన శిల్పం - ఆచార్య సి.మృణాళిని.

**◆ సూచించబడిన సహపాఠ్య కార్యక్రమాలు:**

1. ఆధునిక కవిత్వానికి సంబంధించిన కొత్త కవితలను/అంశాలను ఇచ్చి, విద్యార్థులచేత  
వాటిమీద అసైన్మెంట్లు రాయించడం
2. పాఠ్యాంశాలకు సంబంధించిన విషయాలపై వ్యాసాలు రాయించడం (సెమినార్/అసైన్మెంట్)
3. తెలుగు సాహిత్యంలోని ప్రసిద్ధ కథలపై, కవితలపై సమీక్షలు రాయించడం.
4. ఆధునిక పద్యనిర్మాణ రచన చేయించడం.
5. విద్యార్థులను బృందాలుగా విభజించి, నాటకలపై/నవలలపై సమీక్షలు రాయించడం.
6. సాహిత్యవ్యాసాలు సేకరించడం, బృందచర్చ నిర్వహించడం, క్షేత్రపర్యటనలు.
7. ప్రసిద్ధుల విమర్శావ్యాసాలు చదివించి, వాటిని విద్యార్థుల సొంత మాటల్లో రాయించడం.
8. పాఠ్యాంశాలపై స్లీయ విమర్శావ్యాసాలు రాయించడం.



ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

Hindi Syllabus from the Academic Year 2020-21

B.A., B.Com., BBA & B.Sc. FIRST YEAR SEMESTER - II

SECOND LANGUAGE - HINDI

202HIN21 - PROSE - 1) GADYA SANDESH - V.L. Narasimha Sinha

2) KATHALOK - Dr. Ghanshyam

Unit-I : गद्य संदेश (Prose) :

1. भारत एक है - रामधारी सिंह 'दिनकर'
2. बेईमानी की परत - हरिशंकर परसाई
3. एच.आई.वी. / एड्स - डॉ. प्रकाश भातल बंडे

Unit-II : कथा लोक (Short Stories) :

1. भूख हड़ताल - श्री बालशौरी रेड्डी
2. परमात्मा का कुत्ता - मोहन राकेश
3. वापसी - उषा प्रियंवदा

Unit-III : अनुवाद (Translation)

कार्यालयीन हिन्दी (Functional Hindi)

प्रशासनिक शब्दावली (Administrative Terminology)


(हिन्दी से अंग्रेजी में) (Hindi to English)

Unit-IV : व्याकरण (Grammar)

1. वाक्यों को शुद्ध कीजिए
2. संधि विच्छेद
3. शब्दों का वाक्यों में प्रयोग

Unit - V : पत्र लेखन (Letter Writing) : शिकायती, आवेदन पत्र

1. नौकरी के लिए आवेदन पत्र।
2. नगर पालिका के अधिकारी के नाम शिकायती पत्र।
3. पुस्तक विक्रेता के नाम पर पत्र।

  
Dr. G. VIJAYA RATNA KULKARNI  
CHAIRMAN  
Board of Studies, Hindi & Urdu (U.G.)  
Acharya Nagarjuna University  
Nagarjuna Nagar-522 510.

## CBCS SEMESTER WISE SYLLABUS

Part I (B) Subject : SANSKRIT

### SEMESTER – II

#### 202SAN21 - PAPER – II : POETRY, PROSE & GRAMMAR.

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- UNIT – I OLD POETRY:
- 1."Indumateeswayamvaram", Raghuvamsam of kalidasa, 6<sup>th</sup>canto, Chowkhamba krishadas academy, Varanasi-2012.
  2. "Deekshaapradanam", Buddacharitam of Aswagosha, 16<sup>th</sup>canto. Selected verses.
- UNIT – II MODERN POETRY:
1. "Gangavataranam", Bhojas Champu Ramayanam, Balakanda.
  2. "Mohapanodaha", 4<sup>th</sup> cant. Dharma Souhrudam by P.Pattabhi Ramarao, , Published by Author, Ramanth Nagar.
  3. "VandeKasmeerabharatam", by Doolypala Ramakrishna from Samskrita pratibha, sahitya academy , New Delhi -2018.
- UNIT – III PROSE:
1. "Avantisundarikatha", 5<sup>th</sup> Chapter. Dasakumara Charitam, Purva peetika.
  2. "Charudattacharitam", Bhasakathasaraha by Y.Mahalingasastry.
- UNIT - IV GRAMMAR:
1. DECLENSIONS :Nouns ending in vowels  
Nadee, Janu, vadhoo, Matru, Phala, Vaari & Madhu.
  2. CONJUGATIONS  
III Conjugation- Yudh, IV Conjugation- Ish, VIII Conjugation- Likh, Kru, IX Conjugation-Kreen X, Conjugation-Kath, Ram, Vand.
- UNIT – V GRAMMAR:
1. SANDHI - Halsandhi : Latva, Jastva  
-Visarga sandhi: Utva, Visargalopa, Rephadesa, Ooshma.
  - 2.SAMASA  
Avyayeebhava, Bahruvrihi.

**A.P. State Council of Higher Education**  
**B.A., B. Com & B. Sc Programmes**

**Revised CBCS w.e.f 2020-21**

**LIFE SKILL COURSE**

203LSB21 - **Indian Culture & Science**

Total 30 hrs (02 h/wk, 02 Cr & Max 50 Marks)

**Learning Outcomes:**

By successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Understand the evolution of India's culture
2. Analyze the process of modernization of Indian society and culture from past to future
3. Comprehend objective education and evaluate scientific development of India in various spheres
4. Inculcate nationalist and moral fervor and scientific temper

**Syllabus:**

**Unit – I: Unity in Diversity in India: (09 hrs)**

Coexistence of various religions since ancient times - Hinduism, Buddhism, Jainism and Atheism, and later Sikhism, Islam and Christianity

The Bhakti (Vishnavite and Saivaite) and Sufi Movements

The concepts of seela, karuna, kshama, maitri, vinaya, santhi and ahimsa Achievements in Literature, Music, Dance, Sculpture and Painting - Craftsmanship in cloth, wood, clay, metal and ornaments

Cultural diversity, Monogamy, Family system, Important seasonal festivals

**Unit – II: Social Reforms and Modern Society: (09 hrs)**

Reforms by Basaveswara - Raja Rama Mohan Roy – Dayananda Saraswathi –Swamy Vivekananda –Mahatma Gandhi - B. R. Ambedkar - Reforms in Andhra by Vemana, Veerabrahmam, Gurajada, Veeresalingam and GurramJashua (only reforms in brief, biographies not needed)

Modern Society: Family unity, Community service, Social Harmony, Civic Sense, Gender Sensitivity, Equality, National Fervor

**Unit – III: Science and Technology: ((09 hrs)**

Objectivity and Scientific Temper – Education on Scientific lines (Bloom's Taxonomy) - Online Education

Developments in Industry, Agriculture, Medicine, Space, Alternate Energy, Communications, Media through ages

**Co-curricular Activities Suggested: (03 hrs)**

1. Assignments, Group discussions, Quiz etc
2. Invited Lecture by a local expert
3. Visit to a scientific institutions, local heritage sites, museums, industries etc

**Reference Books:**

1. History of India and Culture (Upto 1526 A.D), Telugu Academy
2. History of India and Culture (1526 A.D to 1964), Telugu Academy
3. Basham, A.L (ed), A Cultural History of India
4. Hana S. Noor Al-Deen&J.A.Hendricks, Social Media : Usage and Impact
5. Bipan Chandra, Aditya Mukherjee, Mridula Mukherjee, India After Independence
6. S.K.Thakur, ISRO: History and Acheivements
7. V. Ramakrishna, Social Reform Movement Andhra, Vikas Publications

A.P. State Council of Higher Education  
B.A., B. Com & B. Sc Programmes

Revised CBCS w.e.f. 2020-21

**SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSES**

**Arts Stream**

**204SDF21 - SURVEY & REPORTING**

Total Hours : 30 (2h/w), Credits : 02, Max Marks: 50.

**Learning Outcomes:**

*After successful completion of this course, the student will be able to:*

- 1. Understand the basics of survey and reporting needs and methods*
- 2. Comprehend designing of a questionnaire*
- 3. Conduct a simple and valid survey and Collect data*
- 4. Organize and interpret data and Prepare and submit report.*

**Syllabus:**

- Unit I**    Survey: Meaning and Definition –Identifying need for survey - Identifying  
08Hrs    Sample –Characteristics of Sample - Types of Survey – Survey Methods –  
Advantages and Disadvantages of Survey – Essential Steps in Survey – Online  
Survey.
- Unit II**    Preparing Questionnaire: Types and Parts of Questionnaire – Qualities of good  
09Hrs    Questionnaire – Precautions inPreparing Questionnaire  
Administering/Piloting Questionnaire –Collection of data -Dealing with People –  
Maintaining objectivity/neutrality.
- Unit III**    Methods of Organizing data – Forms of data presentation - Tables and Figures –  
10Hrs    Basic Statistical Methods of Analysis of data –Percentages - Mean, Mode and  
Median –Simple Ways of showing Results– Tables/Graphs/Diagrams  
Report Writing: Forms of Reporting - Parts of a Report - Title page to  
Acknowledgements -Characteristics of a Good Report – Style of language to be  
used - Explaining Data in the Report – Writing fact-based Conclusions – making  
Recommendations – Annexing required material.

**Recommended Co-curricular Activities (03 hrs):**

1. Invited Lecture/Training by a Local Expert
2. Collection and study of questionnaires
3. Preparation of sample questionnaire and conduct a live sample survey
4. Preparation of a sample Report
5. Assisting a real time field survey and report writing
6. Assignments, Group discussion, Quiz etc.

## **References:**

1. Denscombe M., The Good Research Guide: For Small-Scale Social Research Projects, Open Uni. Press, 1998
2. Sudman S & Bradburn N.M., Asking Questions, 1973
3. Wayne W Daniel, Questionnaire Design, 1979
4. Websites on Survey and Reporting.

**(To be Implemented from 2020-21 Academic Year)**

A.P. State Council of Higher Education  
B.A., B. Com., B.Sc. etc. Programmes  
(Revised CBCS w.e.f.2020-2021)

**Skill Development Courses  
To be offered from Semesters I to IV**

### **ARTS STREAM**

Syllabus of  
205SDG21 - **SOCIAL WORK**  
(Total 25 hrs (02h/wk), 02 Credits & Max. 50 Marks)

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

*By successful completion of the course, students will be able to:*

- 1. Understand the basic concepts relating to social work practice, values, principles of social work and social problems in India*
- 2. List out different approaches of providing help to the people in need.*
- 3. Acquaint the process of primary methods of social work*
- 4. Get to know the skills of working with individuals, groups and communities.*

#### **Syllabus**

##### **Unit-I:(07Hrs)- Introduction to social work and concepts related to social work**

Introduction to Social Work- Definition- Scope- objectives - Functions- social service, social welfare services, social reform, major social problems in India; Social work philosophy, values, objectives, principles, methods and fields of social work.

##### **Unit-II:(09Hrs) Methods of Working with Individuals and Groups**

Social case work –Definition-scope and importance of social case work, principles and process of social case work -Tools and techniques in social case work- Counselling skills. Social Group Work-Definition-scope- the need for social group work –Group work process - Principles of Group Work -Stages of Group Work-Facilitation skills and techniques.

##### **Unit-III: (09Hrs)Workingwith Communitiesand Field Work in social work**

Community – definition - characteristics- types- community organisation as a method of social work-definition-objectives-principles- phases of community organization -

concepts of community development, community participation and community empowerment.

Field work in social work – Nature, objectives and types of field work - Importance of field work supervision.

**Suggested Co-curricular Activities:(05 hours)**

1. Divide the students into groups, each group containing not exceeding 10 students depending upon the total number of students in a class or section. Each group can search in internet about any one of the institutions which work for the welfare of children or women or elderly or scheduled caste and scheduled tribe children or differently abled persons or Juvenile homes or Correctional homes or hospitals or Mahila Pragathi pranganam or Swadhar project or any social welfare project or non governmental organizations (NGOs) to have an idea about welfare agencies working for the needy.
2. Ask each group to exchange and discuss the information with other groups in the classroom with the information they collected on Internet.
3. Group Discussion with the students- what type of community problems they observe in their villages/towns/cities? Ask them to tell what are the line departments which will help to solve the problems of their communities and suggest them what type strategies help the communities to empower.
4. Invited lectures/Training by local experts
5. Visit to a community
6. Assignments, Quiz etc.

**References:**

1. Chowdhary, Paul. D. (1992). Introduction to Social Work. New Delhi: Atma Ram and Sons.
2. Friedlander W.A. (1955). Introduction to social welfare, New York, Prentice Hall.
3. Government of India, (1987). Encyclopedia of Social Work in India (Set of 4 Volumes). New Delhi, Publications Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting.
4. Lal Das, D.K. (2017). Practice of Social Research – Social Work Perspective, Jaipur, Rawat Publications.
5. Madan, G.R. (2009). Indian Social Problems (Volume 1 & 2). New Delhi: Allied publishers Private Limited.
7. Siddiqui, H.Y.(2007). Social Group Work. Jaipur: Rawat Publications
8. Pasty McCarthy & Carolin Hatcher, (2002). Presentation skills. The Essential Guide for Students. New Delhi, Sage Publications.
9. Websites on Social work methods.

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**SEMESTER – 2:: COURSE –2**  
**206ECO21- MACROECONOMIC ANALYSIS**  
**NO. OF CREDITS: 4**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR THE COURSE**

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way (knowledge)

Various concepts, definitions, laws and principles of macroeconomic theory with reference to income, employment, money, banking and finance

2. Explains (understanding)

a. the difference between various concepts and components of national income with illustrations and methods of measuring national income

b. various terms, concepts, laws and principles, theories relating to income, employment, consumption, investment, money, price-level and phases of trade cycles

d. functions of commercial banks and central bank, creation and control of credit

3. Critically examines using data and figures (analysis and evaluation)

a. in order to understand the interrelationship between various components of national income

b. the theories of macroeconomics with reference to their assumptions, implications and applicability

c. Empirical evidences of Consumption and Investment Functions and factors influencing them

4. Draws critical formulae, diagrams and graphs.

a. consumption and investment functions; concepts of multiplier and accelerator

b. price indices, inflation and trade cycles

### **Module - 1: National Income**

Macroeconomics - Definition, Scope and Importance - Circular Flow of Income -National Income: Definitions, Concepts, Measurement of National Income - Difficulties - Importance

### **Module -2: Theory of Employment**

Classical Theory of Employment - Say's Law of Markets - Criticism -Keynesian Theory of Employment - Consumption Function - Keynes' Psychological Law of Consumption - Average and Marginal Propensity to Consume - Factors determining Consumption Function - Investment Function: Marginal Efficiency of Capital -Multiplier and Accelerator - Keynesian Theory of Employment and Applicability to Developing countries

### **Module – 3: Money and Banking**

Definitions of Money - Concepts of Money, Money Illusion - Gresham's Law - RBI classification of Money - Theories of Money: Fisher and Cambridge (Marshall, Pigou, Robertson and Keynes equations) - Banking - Definition and types of Banking - Commercial Banks - Functions -Recent Trends in Banking - Mergers and Acquisitions - Central Bank - Functions - Control of Credit by Central Bank

### **Module – 4: Inflation and Trade Cycles**

Inflation: Concepts of Inflation, deflation, reflation and stagflation - Phillip's Curve - Measurement of Inflation - CPI and WPI -Types of Inflation - Causes and Consequences of Inflation -Measures to Control Inflation. Trade Cycles: Phases of a Trade Cycle -Causes and Measures to control Trade Cycles

### **Module -5: Finance and Insurance**

Financial Instruments - Financial Markets - Functions of Money Market - Functions of Capital Market - Stock Market - Exchanges – Indices:Sensex and Nifty - Concept of Insurance -Types and Importance of Insurance

### Reference Books:

1. Dillard. D., *The Economics of John Maynard Keynes*, Cross by Lockwood and sons, London
2. M. C. Vaish - *Macroeconomic Theory*, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. S. B Guptha - *Monetary Economics*, S. Chand & Co, Delhi
4. P. N. Chopra, *Macroeconomics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2014
5. D. M. Mithani, *Macro Economic Analysis and Policy*, Oxford and IBH, New Delhi
6. M N Mishra & S B Mishra, *Insurance Principles & Practice*, S Chand.
7. Lewis, M.K and P.DMizan - *Monetary Economics*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
8. Central Statistical Organization, *National Accounts Statistics*.
9. M.L.Seth, *Macroeconomics*, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, 2006.
10. K. P. M. Sundaram, *Money, Banking & International Trade*, Sultan Chand, 2006.
11. R. R. Paul, *Monetary Economics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2018
12. *Macroeconomics*, Spectrum Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2016

### Recommended Co-curricular Activities:

1. Assignments on trends in national income, money supply and inflation
2. Student Seminars/webinars on macroeconomic themes of contemporary importance for Indian economy( Eg., Covid-19 impact on aggregate demand, supply chain disruption, policy response etc.,)
3. Quiz to test critical understanding of the concepts and theories of macroeconomics and their application in practice
4. Group discussions on monetary policy and its effectiveness with reference to recent developments.
5. Group project work to study the trends in national income, inflation, money supply etc.,
6. Chart/poster presentation on National Income Trends, inflation, aggregate demand etc.,
7. Web-based assignment on Banking/money

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**FIRST YEAR**  
**SECOND SEMESTER**  
**(Under CBCS w.e.f 2020-21)**

208POL21 - **Course-2: BASIC ORGANS OF THE GOVERNMENT**

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the Origin and Evolution of the concept of Constitutionalism and classification of Constitutions.
- Acquaint themselves with different theories of origin of State.
- Understand and analyses organs and forms of Governments along with a deep insight into the various agents involved in the political process.
- Apply the knowledge to analyse and evaluate the existing systems

<b>UNIT-I :</b>	<b>CONSTITUTION</b>
	1. Meaning, Definition, Origin and Evolution of Constitution.
	2. Classification of the Constitutions-Written and Unwritten; Rigid and Flexible.

<b>UNIT-II :</b>	<b>ORGANS OF THE GOVERNMENT</b>
	1. Theory of Separation of Powers-B.D.Montesquieu.
	2. Legislature-Unicameral and Bicameral-Power and Functions, Executive-Types,Powers and Functions. Judiciary-Powers and Functions.

<b>UNIT-III :</b>	<b>FORMS OF GOVERNMENT</b>
	1. Unitary and Federal forms of Governments-Merits and Demerits.
	2. Parliamentary and Presidential forms of Governments- Merits and Demerits.

<b>UNIT-IV :</b>	<b>DEMOCRACY</b>
	1. Meaning, Definition, Significance, Theories and Principles of Democracy.
	2. Types of Democracy: Direct and Indirect Democracy-Methods, Merits and Demerits-Essential Conditions for Success of Democracy.

<b>UNIT-V :</b>	<b>POLITICAL PARTIES, PRESSURE GROUPS AND PUBLIC OPINION</b>
	1. Meaning, Definition and Classification of Political Parties: National and Regional-Functions of Political Parties.

## **REFERENCE BOOKS:**

➤ SukhbirBhatnagar	:	<i>Constitutional Law and the Governance</i>
➤ A.C.Kapur	:	<i>Select Constitutions</i>
➤ R.C.Agarwal	:	<i>Political Theory</i>
➤ VidyaDhar Mahajan	:	<i>Political Theory (Principles of Political Science)</i>
➤ M.R.Biju	:	<i>Democratic Political Process</i>
➤ PeterRonald de Souja&E.Sreedharan (ed)	:	<i>Indian Political Parties</i>
➤ JadiMusalaiah, V.Vasundhara Devi &V.Bhogendracharyulu, Prof.V.RavindraSastry (ed)	:	<i>Political Science Concepts, Theories &amp; Institutions</i>
➤ Laski. H.J.	:	<i>Grammar of Politics</i>
➤ A.Appadorai	:	<i>Substance of Politics</i>
➤ Eddy Ashirvadam&K.K.Misra	:	<i>Political Theory</i>
➤ SushilaRamaswamy	:	<i>Political Theory: Ideas &amp; Concepts</i>
➤ S.P.Varma	:	<i>Modern Political Theory</i>

## ***ANNEXURE***

### **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All Co-curricular activities recommended at Course – I</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Study of the outline features of Constitutions of U.S.A, U.K., Australia, Canada, South Africa, China and Japan in comparison to the Constitution of India.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Study projects on selected local real time problems.</li></ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Field visits to government establishments.</li></ul>

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B.A.**  
(With History, Political Science and Sociology Disciplines)

**Course Code:**

**Domain Subject: SOCIOLOGY**  
Semester-wise Syllabus under CBCS

I Year B. A. – Semester – II

209SOC21 - **Course2 : Sociology of Indian Society**

**Learning Outcomes:**

- After Studying the course students will be able to:
- Discuss important concepts and perspectives of Indian society.
- Explain the Indian reality through the lens of sociology
- Discuss the significance of social institutions and practices
- Analyze resistance and movement against deprivation and exclusion which is ingrained in Indian society.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit- 1. Structure of Indian Society:** Diversity and Unity; Religious, Linguistic, Cultural and Regional diversities of Indian society – Basic tenets of Islam, Christianity, Sikhism, Buddhism, Jainism, and Zoroastrianism- Hindu Social Organization: Purusharthas, Varnashrama dharma.

**Unit - 2. Social Institutions:** Forms of Marriage, Family and Kinship among Hindus, Muslims and Christians and their changing trends. Decline of Joint family: causes and consequences

**Unit - 3. Stratification:** Varna and Jati - Definition, features and functions of Caste system; Caste and Class: Emergence of Dominant Caste; changing trends in Caste System.

**Unit- 4. Communities:** Tribal Community, Rural community and Urban Community: Distribution of population - Difference between rural and urban communities- Village settlement patterns - Growth of urban centres, types of urban communities.

**Unit- 5. Problems of Indian Society**

**a. Tribal Society:** Exploitation of Tribes, Land alienation and displacement and Problems of Health and Nutrition

**b. Rural Society:** Poverty and Unemployment, Indebtedness and farmers' suicides

**c. Urban Society:** Housing and civic services, Pollution, Corruption and HIV/AIDS.

Books suggested:

1. M.N.Srinivas:
  1. India's Social Structure
  2. Caste in Modern India and Other Essays
  3. Social Change in Modern India
2. P.N. Prabhu: Hindu Social Organization
3. K M. Kapadia: Marriage and Family in India

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

- Debates
- Student seminars
- Viva voce interviews
- Quiz Programmes
- Organize guest lectures
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Use of audio-visual media should be necessary and important component of instruction.



# English Syllabus-Semester-III

## English Praxis Course-III

### 301ENG21 -A Course in Conversational Skills

#### Learning Outcomes

*By the end of the course the learner will be able to :*

- Speak fluently in English
- Participate confidently in any social interaction
- Face any professional discourse
- Demonstrate critical thinking
- Enhance conversational skills by observing the professional interviews

#### I. UNIT

**Speech Skills** : 1. Tryst with Destiny Jawaharlal Nehru  
: 2. Greetings  
: 3. Introductions

#### II. UNIT

**Speech Interview Skills** : 1. Yes, We Can Barack Obama  
: 2. A Leader Should Know How to Manage Failure  
Dr.A.P.J.Abdul Kalam/ India Knowledge at Wharton  
: 3. Requests

#### III. UNIT

**Interview Skills** : 1. Nelson Mandela's Interview With Larry King  
: 2. Asking and Giving Information  
: 3. Agreeing and Disagreeing

#### IV. UNIT

**Interview Skills** : 1. JRD Tata's Interview With T.N.Ninan  
: 2. Dialogue Building  
: 3. Giving Instructions/Directions

#### V. UNIT

1. **Speech Skills** : 1. You've Got to Find What You Love Steve Jobs  
: 2. Debates  
: 3. Descriptions  
: 4. Role Play

బి.ఏ., బి.కాం., బి.యస్.సి., తదితర ప్రోగ్రాములు

అంశం: జనరల్ తెలుగు

సెమిస్టర్-3

302TEL21 - కోర్సు-3 : సృజనాత్మక రచన

యూనిట్ల సంఖ్య: 5

పీరియడ్ల సంఖ్య: 60

✦ అభ్యసన ఫలితాలు:-

- ఈ కోర్సు విజయవంతంగా ముగించాక, విద్యార్థులు క్రింది అభ్యసన ఫలితాలను పొందగలరు.
1. తెలుగు సాహిత్య అభ్యసన ద్వారా నేర్చుకున్న నైపుణ్యాలను, సృజనాత్మక నైపుణ్యాలుగా మార్చుకోగలరు.
  2. విద్యార్థులు భాషాతత్వాన్ని, భాష యొక్క ఆవశ్యకతను, భాష యొక్క ప్రాధాన్యాన్ని గుర్తిస్తారు. మనిషి వ్యక్తిగత జీవనానికి, సామాజికవ్యవస్థ పటిష్టతకు భాష ప్రధానమని తెలుసుకుంటారు. తెలుగుభాషలోని కీలకాంశాలైన 'వర్ణం-పదం-వాక్యాల ప్రాధాన్యాన్ని గుర్తిస్తూ, వాగ్రూప- లిఖితరూప వ్యక్తీకరణ ద్వారా భాషానైపుణ్యాలను మెరుగుపరచుకోగలరు.
  3. భాషానైపుణ్యాలను అలవరచుకోవడంతోపాటు వినియోగించడం నేర్చుకుంటారు. రచనా, భాషానైపుణ్యాలను సృజనాత్మక రూపంలో వ్యక్తీకరించగలరు.
  4. ప్రాచీన పద్యరచనతో పాటు ఆధునిక కవిత, కథ, వ్యాసం, మొదలైన సాహిత్యప్రక్రియల నిర్మాణాలకు సంబంధించిన సిద్ధాంతవిషయాలను నేర్పడంతో పాటు వారిలో రచనా నైపుణ్యాలను పెంపొందించుకోగలరు.
  5. సృజన రంగం, ప్రసారమాధ్యమ రంగాల్లో ఉపాధి అపకాశాలను అందిపుచ్చుకోగలరు.
  6. అనువాద రంగంలో నైపుణ్యం సంపాదించగలరు.



Charan  
B.S.S. Telugu.

## పాఠ్య ప్రణాళిక

### **యూనిట్-I: వ్యక్తీకరణ నైపుణ్యాలు**

1. భాష-ప్రాథమికాంశాలు: భాష-నిర్వచనం, లక్షణాలు, ఆవశ్యకత, ప్రయోజనాలు
2. వర్ణం-పదం-వాక్యం', వాక్య లక్షణాలు, సామాన్య-సంయుక్త-సంశ్లిష్టవాక్యాలు
3. భాషా నిర్మాణంలో 'వర్ణం-పదం-వాక్యం' ప్రాధాన్యత

### **యూనిట్-II సృజనాత్మక రచన**

4. కవితా రచన : ఉత్తమ కవిత - లక్షణాలు
5. కథారచన : ఉత్తమ కథ - లక్షణాలు
6. వ్యాస రచన : ఉత్తమ వ్యాసం-లక్షణాలు

### **యూనిట్-III: అనువాద రచన**

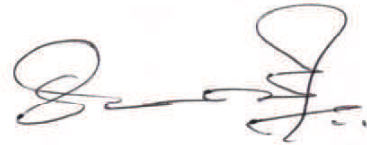
7. అనువాదం-నిర్వచనం, అనువాద పద్ధతులు,
8. అనువాద సమస్యలు-భౌగోళిక,భాషా,సాంస్కృతిక సమస్యలు, పరిష్కారాలు
9. అభ్యాసము : ఆంగ్లం నుండి తెలుగుకు,తెలుగు నుండి ఆంగ్లానికి ఒక పేరాను అనువదించడం

### **యూనిట్ IV మాధ్యమాలకు రచన-1 (ముద్రణామాధ్యమం/ప్రింట్ మీడియా)**

10. ముద్రణామాధ్యమం (అచ్చుమాధ్యమం) : పరిచయం, పరిధి, వికాసం
11. వివిధ రకాల పత్రికలు-పరిశీలన, పత్రికాభాష, శైలి, వైవిధ్యం
12. పత్రికా రచన : వార్తా రచన, సంపాదకీయాలు, సమీక్షలు-అవగాహన

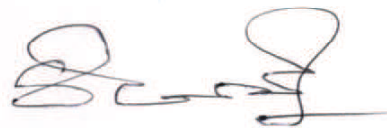
### **యూనిట్ V మాధ్యమాలకు రచన-2 (ప్రసార మాధ్యమం/ఎలక్ట్రానిక్ మీడియా)**

13. ప్రసారమాధ్యమాలు : నిర్వచనం, రకాలు, విస్తృతి, ప్రయోజనాలు
14. శ్రవణ మాధ్యమాలు - రచన: రేడియో రచన, ప్రసంగాలు, నాటికలు, ప్రసార సమాచారం
15. దృశ్యమాధ్యమాలు - రచన: వ్యాఖ్యానం (యాంకరింగ్), టెలివిజన్ రచన



**ఆధార గ్రంథాలు/వ్యాసాలు:**

1. వ్యక్తీకరణ నైపుణ్యాలు - చూ. 1. ఆధునిక భాషాశాస్త్ర సిద్ధాంతాలు-ఆచార్య పి.ఎస్.సుబ్రహ్మణ్యం  
2. తెలుగు భాషా చరిత్ర - సం.ఆచార్య భద్రరాజు కృష్ణమూర్తి  
3. తెలుగు వాక్యం - డా. చేకూరి రామారావు
2. ఉత్తమ కవిత-లక్షణాలు - చూ. నవ్యకవిత్వ లక్షణములు- ఆచార్య సి.నారాయణరెడ్డి  
ఆధునికాంధ్ర కవిత్వము-సంప్రదాయములు, ప్రయోగములు: చతుర్థ ప్రకరణము.
3. ఉత్తమ కథ-లక్షణాలు - చూ.కథాశిల్పం-వల్లంపాటి వెంకటసుబ్బయ్య, పుటలు 11-17
4. ఉత్తమ వ్యాసం-లక్షణాలు- చూ.చదువు-సంస్కృతి (వ్యాసం) - కొడవటిగంటి కుటుంబరావు
5. అనువాద రచన - చూ.1. అనువాద సమస్యలు - రాచమల్లు రామచంద్రారెడ్డి  
పుటలు 61-75, 85-94  
2. అనువాదన పద్ధతులు ఆచరణ సమస్యలు-చేకూరి రామారావు  
“భాషాంతరంగం”, పుటలు 130-146, తెలుగు విశ్వవిద్యాలయం ప్రచురణ
6. ముద్రణా మాధ్యమం - చూ. మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 9-12  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
7. పత్రికా భాష - చూ. మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 67-74  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
8. పత్రికా రచన - చూ. తెలుగు- మౌలికాంశాలు, పుటలు 59-69  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
9. ప్రసార మాధ్యమాలు - చూ. మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 3-10  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
10. రేడియో రచన - చూ.మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 141-148  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
11. వ్యాఖ్యానం (యాంకరింగ్) - చూ.మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 178-181  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
12. టెలివిజన్ రచన - చూ.మాధ్యమాలకు రచన, పుటలు 153-160  
- డా॥ బి.ఆర్.అంబేద్కర్ విశ్వవిద్యాలయ ప్రచురణ
13. తెలుగు జర్నలిజం - డా॥ బూదరాజు రాధాకృష్ణ



## సూచించబడిన సహపాఠ్య కార్యక్రమాలు

1. భాషాంశాలపై, వాక్య నిర్మాణంపై అసైన్మెంట్లు రాయించడం, పత్రికల్లోని సాహిత్య/భాషాంశాలను సేకరింపజేయడం.
2. విద్యార్థులచేత తెలుగుభాషా సాహిత్యాలపై ప్రసంగవ్యాసం ఇప్పించడం (సెమినార్/ అసైన్మెంట్)
3. వ్యాసరచన, లేఖారచన, స్వీయకవితలు రాయించి, తరగతిలో చదివింపజేయడం మొదలైనవి.
4. వివిధ కార్యక్రమాల్లో విద్యార్థులచేత సదస్సు నిర్వహణ, వ్యాఖ్యానం (యాంకరింగ్) చేయించడం.
5. సమకాలీన భాషాసమస్యలపై / ఉద్యమాలపై/సాంఘిక సమస్యలపై 'బృందచర్చ' (Group Discussion) నిర్వహింపజేయడం.
6. తెలుగుభాషా దినోత్సవం/అంతర్జాతీయ మాతృభాషా దినోత్సవం మొదలైన రోజుల్లో జరిగే సాంస్కృతిక కార్యక్రమాలు విద్యార్థులచేత నిర్వహింపజేయడం, వాటిపై సమీక్షలు/పత్రికా ప్రకటనలు రాయించడం.
7. సమకాలీన సంఘటనలపై సామాజిక మాధ్యమాల్లో/ టి.వి.ల్లో జరిగే చర్చలను నమోదు చేయించి సంకలనం చేయడం.
8. సాంస్కృతిక / చారిత్రక ప్రాశస్త్యం కలిగిన కట్టడాలు , దేవాలయాలు, కళానిలయాలను 'బృందపర్యటన/క్షేత్ర పర్యటన' ద్వారా విద్యార్థులచేత సందర్శింపజేయడం.

ACHARYA NAGARJUNA UNIVERSITY

Hindi Syllabus from the Academic Year 2021-22

B.A., B.Com., BBA & B.Sc. SECOND YEAR SEMESTER - III

SECOND LANGUAGE - HINDI

302HIN21 - POETRY - KAVYADEEP - B. Radha Krishna Murthy

Unit-I : काव्यदीप (Ancient & Modern Poetry) :

1. साखी - दोहे (1 से 10 तक) - कबीरदास
2. दोहे (1 से 10 तक) - रहीम
3. मातृभूमि - मैथिलीशरण गुप्त
4. तोड़ती पत्थर - सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी 'निराला'
5. ओ दीपक! बुझने के पहले - प्रो. पी. आदेश्वर राव

Unit-II : हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास (History of Hindi Literature) :

भक्तिकाल - निर्गुण भक्ति धारा

1. ज्ञानाश्रयी शाखा - कबीर
2. प्रेमाश्रयी शाखा - जायसी

Unit-III: साधारण निबन्ध (General Essays) :


1. समाचार पत्र
2. बेकारी की समस्या
3. कंप्यूटर
4. पर्यावरण और प्रदूषण
5. साहित्य और समाज

Unit-IV : अनुवाद (Translation) :

अनुवाद (अंग्रेजी से हिन्दी में) (Five Sentences)

Unit - V : प्रयोजनमूलक हिन्दी (Functional Hindi) :

1. परिपत्र (Circular)
2. ज्ञापन (Memorandum)

  
Dr. G. VIJAYA RATNA KUM.  
CHAIRMAN  
Board of Studies, Hindi & Urdu (UG)  
Acharya Nagarjuna University  
Nagarjuna Nagar-522 510.

**CBCS SEMESTER WISE SYLLABUS**

**Part I (B) Subject : SANSKRIT**

**SEMESTER – III**

**PAPER – III : Drama, Upanishad, Alankara and History of Literature.- 302SAN21**

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**UNIT – I : OLD DRAMA**

1. "Madhyamavyayogaha". Bhasa Natakachakram.  
krishadas academy, Varanasi 1998.

**UNIT – II : MODERN DRAMA**

"Sankalpabalam" by Prof.G.S.R.Krishna Murthy,  
Published by Semushi, R.S.Vidyapeetam, Tirupati-2019.

**UNIT – III : UPANISHAD**

1. "Sishyanusasanam" – Sikshavalli of Taittireeyopanishad.
2. "Sraddatrayavibhagayoga",  
17<sup>th</sup> Chapter, Bhagavadgita, Geetapress, Gorakhpur.

**UNIT - IV : ALANKARAS:**

1. Upama 2. Ananvaya 3. Utpreksha 4. Deepakam
5. Aprastutaprasamsa 6.Drushtanta 7. Prateepa.

**UNIT – V : HISTORY OF SANSKRIT LITERATURE**

- 1.Panini 2.Kautilya 3.Bharatamuni 4. Bharavi 5.Magha
- 6.Bhavabhuti 7. Sankaracharya, 8.Jagannatha. 9. Dandi.

**A.P. STATE COUNCIL OF HIGHER EDUCATION**  
**B.A., B. Com & B. Sc Programmes**

**Revised CBCS w.e.f 2020-21**  
**LIFE SKILL COURSE**

303LSC21 - **Personality Enhancement & Leadership**  
Total 30 hrs (02 h/wk, 02 Cr & Max 50 Marks)

**Learning Outcomes:**

By successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

1. Develop comprehensive understanding of personality
2. Know how to assess and enhance one's own personality
3. Comprehend leadership qualities and their importance
4. Understand how to develop leadership qualities

**Syllabus:**

**Unit – I:**(7 hrs)

Meaning of Personality – Explanations of Human Personality – Psychodynamic Explanations – Social Cognitive Explanation – Big Five traits of Personality

**Unit – II:** (8 hrs)

Assessment of Personality - Projective & Self Report Techniques - Building Self-Confidence – Enhancing Personality Skills

**Unit – III:**(10 hrs)

Leadership Characteristics – Types of Leaders – Importance of Leadership – Leadership Skills – Building and Leading Efficient Teams – Leadership Qualities of Abraham Lincoln, Mahatma Gandhi, Prakasam Pantulu, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar & J.R.D.Tata

**Co-curricular Activities Suggested:** (05 hrs)

1. Assignments, Group discussions, Quiz etc
2. Invited Lecture by a local expert
3. Case Studies (ex., on students behavior, local leaders etc.)

**Reference Books:**

- Girish Batra, Experiments in Leadership, Chennai: Notion Press, 2018
- Mitesh Khatri, Awaken the Leader in You, Mumbai: Jaico Publishing House, 2013
- Carnegie Dale, Become an Effective Leader, New Delhi: Amaryllis, 2012
- Hall, C.S., Lindzey. G. & Campbell, J.B Theories of Personality. John Wiley & Sons, 1998



**AP State Council of Higher Education**

**Revised Syllabus under CBCS Pattern**

(w.e.f. 2020-'21 Academic Year)

**A Mandatory Course for BA/BCom/BSc etc.**

**304LSD21 -ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION**

(Total hours of Teaching – 30 Hrs. @ 02 Hrs. per Week)

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**Course objective:** A Generic Course intended to create awareness that the life of human beings is an integral part of environment and to inculcate the skills required to protect environment from all sides.

**Learning outcomes:** On completion of this course the students will be able to .....

1. Understand the nature, components of an ecosystem and that humans are an integral part of nature.
2. Realize the importance of environment, the goods and services of a healthy biodiversity, dependence of humans on environment.
3. Evaluate the ways and ill effects of destruction of environment, population explosion on ecosystems and global problems consequent to anthropogenic activities.
4. Discuss the laws/ acts made by government to prevent pollution, to protect biodiversity and environment as a whole.
5. Acquaint with international agreements and national movements, and realize citizen's role in protecting environment and nature.

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**Unit 1: Environment and Natural Resources**

**06 Hrs.**

1. Multidisciplinary nature of environmental education; scope and importance.
2. Man as an integral product and part of the Nature.
3. A brief account of land, forest and waterresources in India and their importance.

4. Biodiversity : Definition; importance of Biodiversity - ecological,consumptive, productive, social, ethical and moral, aesthetic, and option value.
5. Levels of Biodiversity: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity.

**Unit-2: Environmental degradation and impacts**

**10Hrs**

1. Human population growth and its impacts on environment; land use change, land degradation, soil erosion and desertification.
2. Use and over-exploitation of surface and ground water, construction of dams, floods, conflicts over water (within India).
3. Deforestation: Causes and effects due to expansion of agriculture, firewood, mining, forest fires and building of new habitats.
4. Non-renewable energy resources, their utilization and influences.
5. A brief account of air, water, soil and noise pollutions; Biological, industrial and solid wastes in urban areas. Human health and economic risks.
6. Green house effect - global warming; ocean acidification, ozone layer depletion, acid rains and impacts on human communities and agriculture.
7. Threats to biodiversity: Natural calamities, habitat destruction and fragmentation, over exploitation, hunting and poaching, introduction of exotic species, pollution, predator and pest control.

**Unit 3: Conservation of Environment**

**10 Hrs**

1. Concept of sustainability and sustainable development with judicious use of land, water and forest resources; afforestation.
2. Control measures for various types of pollution; use of renewable and alternate sources of energy.
3. Solid waste management: Control measures of urban and industrial waste.
4. Conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity.
5. Environment Laws: Environment Protection Act; Act; Wildlife Protection Act; Forest Conservation Act.
6. International agreements: Montreal and Kyoto protocols; Environmental movements: Bishnois of Rajasthan, Chipko, Silent valley.

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**Suggested activities to learner: (4 hours)**

1. Visit to an area to document environmental assets: river/ forest/ flora/fauna, etc
2. Visit to a local polluted site-Urban/Rural/Industrial/Agricultural site.
3. Study of common plants, insects, birds and basic principles of identification.
4. Study of simple ecosystems-forest, tank, pond, lake, mangroves etc.
5. Case study of a Forest ecosystem or a pond ecosystem.

**Suggested text book :**

- ErachBarucha (2004) *Text book of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate courses* (Prepared for University Grants Commission) Universities Press.
- PurnimaSmarath (2018) *Environmental studies* Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana

**Reference books :**

- Odum, E.P., Odum, H.T. & Andrews, J. (1971) *Fundamentals of Ecology*. Philadelphia: Saunders.
- Pepper, I.L., Gerba, C.P. & Brusseau, M.L. (2011). *Environmental and Pollution Science*. Academic Press.
- Raven, P.H., Hassenzahl, D.M. & Berg, L.R. (2012) *Environment. 8th edition*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S.R. (2014) *Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation*. S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
- Sengupta, R. (2003) *Ecology and economics: An approach to sustainable development*. OUP.
- Wilson, E. O. (2006) *The Creation: An appeal to save life on earth*. New York: Norton.
- Groom, Martha J., Gary K. Meffe, and Carl Ronald Carroll (2006) *Principles of Conservation Biology*. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates,

AP State Council of Higher Education  
B.A, B.Com and B.Sc Programmes  
Revised CBCS w.e.f 2020-21

## **SKILL DEVELOPMENT COURSES**

### **ARTS STREAM**

Syllabus of  
305SDH21 - **FINANCIAL MARKETS**  
Total 30 hrs (2hrs/wk) 02 credits & Maximum 50 Marks

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

*After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to;*

- 1. Acquire knowledge of financial terms*
- 2. Know the concepts relating to and markets and different avenues of investment*
- 3. Understand the career skills related to Stock Exchanges*
- 4. Comprehend the personal financial planning and money market skills*

#### **Syllabus**

##### **UNIT-I:** 06hrs

Indian Financial System- its components - Financial markets and institutions

##### **UNIT-II:** 10hrs

Capital Market - its function - organizations - elements - (shares, debentures, bonds, mutual funds) debt market - Equity market (SEBI) and secondary market (NSE)

##### **UNIT-III:** 10hrs

Money market - Organized - Unorganized - Sub market (call money, commercial bills, Treasury bill, Certificate of Deposit, Commercial papers)

#### **Co-curricular activities:** (04 hrs)

1. Collection and study of pamphlets, application forms etc.
2. Invited lectures on the field topics by local experts
3. Introducing Online classes from NSE
4. Field visit to mutual fund offices/share brokers
5. Observation, study and analysis of selected companies share prices
6. Assignments, Group discussion, quiz etc.

#### **Reference books:**

1. T.R. Jain R.L.Sarma - Indian Financial System- VK Global publisher
2. Jithendra Gala - Guide to Indian Stock markets Buzzing Stock publishing house
3. Saha Siddhartha- Indian financial System- and Markets - McGraw hill
4. Websites on Indian Financial markets.

**SEMESTER – 3:: COURSE – 3**  
**306ECO21-DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS**  
**NO. OF CREDITS: 4**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR THE COURSE**

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way (Knowledge)
  - Various concepts and definitions and indicators relating to economic growth and Development including recent developments
2. Explains (understanding)
  - a. Distinction between growth and development with examples
  - c. Characteristics of developing and developing economies and distinction between the two
  - d. factors contributing to development, Choice of Techniques and a few important models and strategies of growth
3. Critically examines using data and figures (analysis and evaluation)
  - a. the theoretical aspects of a few models and strategies of economic growth
  - b. role and importance of various financial and other institutions in the context of India's economic development
4. Draws critical diagrams and graphs.
  - a. to explain the models and strategies
  - b. to highlight empirical evidences to support the strategies

**Module - 1: Economic Growth and Development**

Economic Development as a Branch of Study of Economics – Scope and Importance - Distinction between Economic Growth and Economic Development -Measures of Economic Development and their limitations - three core values of economic development : Sustainability, Self-esteem and

Freedom – Economy and Environment : Concepts of sustainable development and inclusive growth

### **Module -2: Modern Economic Growth**

Characteristics of Underdeveloped Countries - World Bank and IMF Classification of countries -Obstacles to economic development -Factors of economic growth: Economic and Non-economic - Capital Formation – Foreign and Domestic capital, Debt and Disinvestment.

### **Module-3: Theories of Development and Underdevelopment**

Classical Theory: Adam Smith, Ricardo and Malthus -Marxian Theory - Rostow's Stages of Economic Growth -Harrod-Domar two sector model - Robinson's Golden Age

### **Module – 4: Strategies of Economic Development**

Strategies of Economic Development – Big Push -Balanced Growth -Unbalanced Growth - Capital Intensive Technology vs Labour Intensive Technology -Role of Infrastructure in Economic Development

### **Module - 5: Institutions and Economic Development**

Role of State in Economic Development -Public sector vs Private sector - Economic Federalism -Financial Institutions and Economic Development -Role of International Institutions-IBRD, ADB, IMF -Foreign Trade - FIIs and FDIs

**Reference Books:**

1. Dhingra, I.C., *Indian Economy*, Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Gaurav Datt and Ashwani Mahajan, *Datt and Sundharam's Indian Economy*, S.Chand& Co., 2016.
3. G. M. Meier, *Leading Issues in Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, New York, 3/e.
4. M. P. Todaro and Stephen C. Smith, *Economic Development*, 10/e, Indian Edition Published by Dorling Kindersley India Pvt. Ltd. 2012.
5. M. L. Koncham, *Economic development and planning*, Himalaya publications
6. S.K.Misra&V,K,Puri, *Indian Economy*, Himalaya Publishing House, 2015.
7. R.S.Rao, V.Hanumantha Rao &N.Venu Gopal (Ed.), *Fifty Years of Andhra Pradesh (1956-2006)*, Centre for Documentation, Research and Communications, Hyderabad, 2007.
8. G. Omkarnath, *Economics - A Primer for India* - Orient Blackswan, 2012.
9. *Economic development and growth*, Spectrum Publishing House, Hyderabad, 2016

**Recommended Co-curricular Activities:**

1. Assignments on the models and the strategies of economic development adopted in Indian economy
2. Student Seminar on development oriented themes relating to Indian economy
3. Quiz to test critical understanding of the fundamental concepts of growth and development and the growth models and strategies
4. Group discussion on the effectiveness of the roles played by various institutions in India's economic development
5. Group project work to examine specific aspects of growth like poverty, unemployment, human development, gender development as Indian experience in the context of economic development preferably at the state and local level
6. Poster presentation

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SECOND YEAR**  
**THIRD SEMESTER**  
**(Under CBCS w.e.f 2020-21)**

308POL21 - **Course-3: INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Acquire knowledge about the historical background of Constitutional development in India, appreciate philosophical foundations and salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- Analyze the relationship between State and individual in terms of Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.
- Understand the composition of and functioning of Union Government as well as State Government and finally
- Acquaint themselves with the judicial system of the country and its emerging trends such as judicial reforms.

<b>UNIT-I :</b>	<b>SOCIAL AND IDEOLOGICAL BASE OF THE INDIAN CONSTITUTION</b>
	Constituent Assembly-Nature, Composition, Socio-Economic, Philosophical Dimensions and Salient Features of the Indian Constitution.

<b>UNIT-II :</b>	<b>INDIVIDUAL AND STATE</b>
	1. Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties-Differences between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.



<b>UNIT-III :</b>	<b>UNION EXECUTIVE</b>
	1. President of India-Mode of Election, Powers and Functions.
	2. Parliament-Composition, Powers and Functions, Legislative Committees, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions, Role in Coalition Politics

<b>UNIT-IV :</b>	<b>STATE EXECUTIVE</b>
	1. Governor-Mode of Appointment, Powers and Functions.
	2. Legislature-Composition, Powers and Functions, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers-Powers and Functions

<b>UNIT-V :</b>	<b>THE INDIAN JUDICIARY</b>
	1. Supreme Court-Composition and Appointments, Powers and Functions or Jurisdiction of the Supreme Court, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.
	2. High Court-Composition, Powers and Functions, Debates on the mode of appointment of Judges-National Judicial Appointments Commission and Judicial Reforms.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

➤ M.V.Pylee	:	<i>Indian Constitution, Constitutional Government in India Constitutional History of India</i>
➤ Durga Das Basu	:	<i>An Introduction to the Constitution of India</i>
➤ Rajni Kothari	:	<i>Politics in India</i>
➤ SanghMittra	:	<i>Indian Constitution Acts (East India Company to Independence)</i>
➤ Hoshiar Singh, P.C.Mathur&Pankaj Singh (ed)	:	<i>Coalition Governments &amp; Good Governance</i>
➤ B.C.Fadia	:	<i>Indian Government and Politics</i>
➤ SubhashC.Kashyap	:	<i>Concise Encyclopedia of Indian Constitution</i>
➤ P.B.Rathod&VimlaRathod	:	<i>Indian Constitution, Government and Political System</i>
➤ Verinder Grover (ed)	:	<i>Federal System, State Autonomy and Centre-State Relations in India.</i>
➤ Prof.Lalaiah,P.Venkataramana, K.SaiBaba&K.Mallesam, Prof.V.RaveendraSastry (ed)	:	<i>Indian Government-Politics</i>
➤ M.Lakshmikant	:	<i>Indian Polity</i>
➤ R.C.Agarwal& Mahesh Bhatnagar	:	<i>Constitutional Development and National Movement of India</i>
➤ Singh &Saxena	:	<i>Indian Politics : Contemporary Issues and Concerns</i>
➤ Austin Granville	:	<i>The Indian Constitution : Cornerstone of a Nation, Working of a Democratic Constitution : The Indian Experience</i>
➤ W.H.Morris Jones	:	<i>Government and Politics of India</i>
➤ M.P.Jain	:	<i>Indian Constitutional Law</i>
➤ Subhash C. Kashyap.	:	<i>Our Constitution, Our Parliament, Our Political</i>

		<i>System</i>
➤ A.S.Narang	:	<i>Indian Political System, Process and Development</i>
➤ Rajeev Bhargav	:	<i>Politics and Ethics of the Indian Constitution</i>
➤ Bipin Chandra	:	<i>Nationalism &amp; Colonialism in Modern India</i>
➤ Paul R.Brass	:	<i>The Politics in India since Independence</i>
➤ K.SubrataMitra	:	<i>Politics in India : Structure, Process and Policy</i>
➤ S.H.Patil	:	<i>The Constitution, Government and Politics in India</i>
➤ VishnooBhagwan&VidyaBhusan	:	<i>Indian Administration</i>

### **ANNEXURE**

#### **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● All Co-curricular activities recommended at Course – I</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Peers and self-assessment outputs from individual and collaborative work.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Individual observations in field studies and recordings in the areas related to syllabus</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Conduct of a Mock Parliament on important current issues for awareness about the proceedings of the Parliament, intensity of debates and understanding the outcomes.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● A Field Visit to a Court to observe the structure and its exercise of powers.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Discussion of Previous Question Papers relating to Services (Service Commissions and other Recruitment Agencies) for an understanding of different approaches</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Study projects on selected local real time problems.</li> </ul>

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B.A.**  
(With History, Political Science and Sociology Disciplines)

**Course Code:**

**Domain Subject: Sociology**  
Semester-wise Syllabus under CBCS  
2<sup>nd</sup> Year B. A. – Semester – III  
309SOC21 - **Course 3 : Selected Sociological Theories**

**Learning Outcomes:**

- To learn about some of the important classical theories in Sociology.
- To know the theoretical foundations of Sociology.
- To develop critical thinking, analytical ability to interpret the social scenario.

**Syllabus**

**Unit-1: Auguste Comte:** Law of the Three Stages, Hierarchy of Sciences, Positivism

**Unit-2: Herbert Spencer:** Organic Analogy, Theory of Social Evolution, Social Darwinism,

**Unit-3: Karl Marx:** Dialectical Materialism, Class struggle, Alienation, Social Change

**Unit-4: Emile Durkheim:** Division of Labour in Society, Rules of Sociological Method, Theory of Suicide.

**Unit-5: Max Weber:** Social Action, Protestant ethics and the spirit of capitalism, Ideal types, Bureaucracy, Authority

**References :**

- Aron, Ramond. 1967(1982 reprint) : Main currents in sociological thoughts (2volumes).  
Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books.
- Barnes, H.E. 1959 : Introduction to the history to the sociology The University of  
Chicago press.
- Coser, Lewis A. 1979 : Masters of Sociological Thought. New York : Harcourt  
Brance Jovanovich.
- Fletcher, Ronald. 1994 : The Making of Sociology (2 volumes) Jaipur-Rawat.
- Morrison, Ken.1995 Marx, Durkheim, Weber: Formation of Modern Social Thought.  
London; sage.
- Ritzer, George. 1996 : Sociological Theory . New Delhi. Tata-McGraw Hill.
- Singh, Yogendra. 1986 : Indian Sociology: social conditioning and emerging Trends.  
New Delhi: Vistaar.

**Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

- Debates
- Student seminars
- Viva voce interviews
- Organize guest lectures
- Quiz Programmes
- Evaluation of the relevance and significance of the contributions of the pioneers should be briefed by the historical context of the discipline.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)

**SEMESTER – 4 :: COURSE – 4**

**401ECO21- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT- INDIA AND ANDHRA PRADESH**

**NO. OF CREDITS: 4**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR THE COURSE**

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way (Knowledge)
  - a. leading issues of Indian economic development with reference to potential for growth, obstacles and policy responses
  - b. Objectives, outlays and achievements of economic plans and growth strategies
2. Explains (understanding)
  - a. Available Resources, demographic issues, general problems of poverty and unemployment and relevant policies
  - b. Sector specific problems, remedial policies and their effectiveness relating to Agriculture and Industrial Sectors of Indian and AP economy and infrastructure issues of AP economy
  - c. Indian Tax system, recent changes, issues of public expenditure and public debt, recent finance commissions and devolution of funds
  - d. Major issues of economic development of Andhra Pradesh after bifurcation and Central assistance
3. Critically examines using data and figures (analysis and evaluation)
  - a. Leading issues of current importance relating to India and AP economy, major policies and programmes
  - b. Covid– 19 and its impact on Indian economy
4. Uses official statistical data and reports including tables and graphs
  - a. To explain the achievements of Indian economy with reference to the objectives of planning and policy and make critical evaluation

## **Module – 1 Basic Features**

Basic characteristics of Indian Economy as a developing economy – Economic development since independence - Objectives and achievements of planning – Planning Commission/NITI Ayog and their approaches to economic development

## **Module 2 National Income and Demography**

Trends in National income - Demographic trends and Occupational Structure - Poverty and Inequalities –Unemployment - Various Schemes of employment generation and eradication of poverty – Issues in Rural Development and Urban Development

## **Module – 3 Agricultural and Industrial Developments**

Indian Agriculture – Importance Agricultural Policy – Agrarian Crisis and land reforms – Agricultural credit – Minimum Support Prices -Malnutrition and Food Security - Indian Industry - Recent Industrial Policy – Make-in India – SEZs and Industrial Corridors - Economic Reforms and their impact - Atmanirbhar Bharat package.

## **Module –4 Indian Public Finance**

Indian Tax System and Recent changes – GST and its impact on Commerce and Industry – Centre, States financial relations- Recommendations of Recent Finance Commission – Public Expenditure and Public Debt - Fiscal Policy and Budgetary Trends since 2010

## **Module- 5 Andhra Pradesh Economy**

The basic characteristics of Andhra Pradesh economy after bifurcation in 2014 – Impact of bifurcation on the endowment of natural resources and state revenue – new challenges to industry and commerce - the new initiatives to develop infrastructure – Power and Transport - Information Technology and e-governance – Urbanization and smart cities – Skill development and employment –Social welfare programmes.

**Reference Books:**

1. Dhingra, I.C., *Indian Economy*, Sultan Chand, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Gaurav Datt and Ashwani Mahajan, *Datt and Sundharam's Indian Economy*, S.Chand& Co., 2016.
3. G. M. Meier, *Leading Issues in Economic Development*, Oxford University Press, New York, 3/e.
4. M. P. Todaro and Stephen C. Smith, *Economic Development*, 10/e, Indian Edition Published by Dorling Kindersley India Pvt. Ltd. 2012.
5. P. K. Dhar, *Indian Economy: Its Growing Dimensions*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2018.
6. Reserve Bank of India, *Handbook of Statistics on Indian Economy* (Latest).
7. S.K.Misra&V,K,Puri, *Indian Economy*, Himalaya Publishing House, 2015.
8. R.S.Rao, V.Hanumantha Rao &N.Venu Gopal (Ed.), *Fifty Years of Andhra Pradesh (1956-2006)*, Centre for Documentation, Research and Communications, Hyderabad, 2007.
9. G. Omkarnath, *Economics - A Primer for India* - Orient Blackswan, 2012.
10. A.P Economy- Telugu Academy, 2018

**Recommended Co-curricular Activities:**

1. Assignments on specific issues of contemporary importance with reference to problems and remedial policies
2. Student Seminars on leading economic challenges, the effectiveness of relevant policies and programmes
3. Quiz to examine the knowledge and critical understanding of major policies, programmes achievements, failures relating to all sectors
4. Group discussions to promote critical understanding and evaluation capabilities of the students on major areas of Indian and AP economy
5. Group project work to study the implementation and effectiveness of major government schemes of development, poverty eradication and employment promotion etc.,
6. PPT presentation and participation in webinars to help the students acquire and adapt ITC skills in the process of learning
7. Field Visits to Agricultural farm/market/SSIs to understand the ground realities of economic situation of the country and the state



**COURSE– 5 (Semester - IV)**  
**402ECO21- STATISTICAL METHODS FOR ECONOMICS**  
**NO. OF CREDITS: 4**

**LEARNING OUTCOMES FOR THE COURSE**

At the end of the course, the student is expected to demonstrate the following cognitive abilities and psychomotor skills.

1. Remembers and states in a systematic way (Knowledge)
  - a. the definitions, terms and their meaning relating to statistical methods
  - b. various formulae used to measure central tendency, correlation regression and Indices
  
2. Explains (understanding)
  - a. Importance of statistics and its applications
  - b. The method of classification of primary data
  - c. Uses of Correlation and Regression analysis, time series and index numbers in economic analysis
  
3. Analyses and solves using given data and information (analysis and evaluation)
  - a. different kinds of statistical problems using various principles and formulae relating to central tendency, correlation, regression, time series and indices
  - b. to interpret data and suggest solutions to economic problems
  
4. Draws critical diagrams and graphs.
  - a. Histogram, Frequency Polygon and Frequency Curve
  - b. More than cumulative and less than cumulative frequency curves (Ogive)
  - c. Different types of Bar diagrams
  - d. Pie Diagram and its uses in economic analysis

### **Module – 1: Nature and Definition of Statistics**

Introduction to Statistics – Definition, scope, importance and limitations of Statistics – Primary and Secondary data- Census and Sampling techniques and their merits and demerits

### **Module – 2: Diagrammatic Analysis**

Collection of data - Schedule and questionnaire – Frequency distribution – Tabulation – diagram and graphic presentation of data – Histogram, Frequency Polygon, Cumulative Frequency Curves - Bar Diagrams and Pie Diagram

### **Module – 3: Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion**

Measures of Central Tendency and Dispersion - Types of averages- Arithmetic Mean, Geometric Mean, Harmonic Mean – Median – Mode – Dispersion - Range, Quartile Deviation, Mean Deviation, Standard Deviation- Coefficient of Variation.

### **Module – 4: Correlation and Regression**

Correlation and Regression - Meaning, Definition and uses of Correlation- Types of Correlation- Karl Pearson's Correlation coefficient - Spearman's Rank Correlation- Regression Equations - utility of regression analysis

### **Module – 5: Time Series and Index Numbers**

Time Series and Index Numbers: Definition and components of Time Series – Measurement of Time Series – Moving Average and the Least Squares Method – Index Numbers - Concepts of Price and Quantity Relatives – Laspeyer's, Paasche's and Fisher's Ideal Index Numbers – Uses and Limitations of Index Numbers.

### Reference Books:

1. B. R. Bhat, T. Srivenkataramana and K.S. MadhavaRao (1996): *Statistics: A Beginner's Text*, Vol. I, New Age International (P) Ltd.
2. Goon A.M, Gupta M.K., Das Gupta B. (1991), *Fundamentals of Statistics*, Vol. I, World Press, Calcutta.
3. M. R. Spiegel (1989): *Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems in Statistics*, Schaum's Outline Series.
4. F. E. Croxton, D. J. Cowden and S. Kelin S (1973), *Applied General Statistics*, Prentice Hall of India. 2.
5. S.P. Gupta, *Statistical Methods*, S. Chand & Co, 1985
6. S. C. Guptha, *Fundamentals of Statistics*, Himalaya Publishing House, Hyderabad.
7. Digambar Patri and D. N. Patri, *Statistical Methods for Economics*, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2017.
8. Telugu Akademy Book, ParimanathmakaPaddathulu (For B.A.).

### Recommended Co-curricular Activities:

1. Assignments of the application of various statistical methods
2. Student Seminar on themes requiring usage of tables, diagrams, statistical analysis and interpretation
3. Group project work for collection of data on locally relevant economic problems
4. Market survey on demand, supply, sales, prices of different kinds of projects like food items, FMCG, other consumable durables etc., etc., and Statistical Analysis- Mini Project and also income elasticity of demand for such products

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SECOND YEAR**  
**FOURTH SEMESTER**  
**(Under CBCS w.e.f 2020-21)**

405POL21 - **Course-4 : INDIAN POLITICAL PROCESS**

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to :

- Know and understand the federal system of the country and some of the vital contemporary emerging issues.
- Evaluate the electoral system of the country and to identify the areas of electoral reforms.
- Know the constitutional base and functioning of local governments with special emphasis on 73<sup>rd</sup>& 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts.
- Understand the dynamics of Indian politics, challenges faced and gain a sensitive comprehension to the contributing factors.
- Apply the knowledge and critically comprehend the functioning of some of the regulatory and governance institutions.
- Propose theoretical outline alternate models

<b>UNIT-I :</b>	<b>FEDERAL PROCESSES</b>
	1. Features of Indian Federal System- Centre-State Relations- Legislative, Administrative and Financial
	2. Emerging Trends in Centre-State Relations-Restructuring Centre-State Relations-Recommendations of Sarkaria Commission, M.M.Punchi Commission

<b>UNIT-II :</b>	<b>ELECTORAL PROCESSES</b>
	1. The Election Commission of India, Powers and Functions.
	2. Issues of Electoral Reforms, Voting Behaviour-Determinants and

	Problems of Defections.
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<b>UNIT-III :</b>	<b>GROSSROOT DEMOCRACY-DECENTRALISATION</b>
	1. Panchayat Raj system-Local and Urban Governments-Structure, Powers and Functions.
	2. Democratic Decentralization-Rural Development and Poverty alleviation with reference to 73 <sup>rd</sup> and 74 <sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts, Challenges and Prospects.

<b>UNIT-IV :</b>	<b>SOCIAL DYNAMICS AND EMERGING CHALLENGES TO INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM</b>
	1. Role of Caste, Religion, Language and Regionalism in India.

<b>UNIT-V :</b>	<b>REGULATORY AND GOVERNANCE INSTITUTIONS</b>
	1. NITI Ayog, Finance Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India.
	2. Central Vigilance Commission, Central Information Commission, Lokpal and Lokayukta.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

➤ M.V.Pylee	:	<i>Indian Constitution Constitutional Government in India</i>
➤ D.D.Basu	:	<i>An Introduction to the Constitution of India</i>
➤ Rajni Kothari	:	<i>Politics in India, Caste in Indian Politics</i>
➤ PeuGhosh	:	<i>Indian Government and Politics</i>
➤ Prof.Lalaiah, P.Venkataramana, K.SaiBaba&K.Mallesam, Prof.V.RaveendraSastry (ed)	:	<i>Indian Government-Politics</i>
➤ M.R.Biju	:	<i>Democratic Political Process</i>
➤ J.K.Chopra (ed)	:	<i>Local Self-Government and Municipal Administration</i>
➤ Susan Bayly	:	<i>Caste, Society and Politics in India (From the Eighteenth Century to the Modern Age)</i>
➤ SubharataDutta	:	<i>Democratic Decentralisation and Grossroot Leadership in India</i>
➤ H.V.Hande	:	<i>Dr.B.R.Ambedkar&amp; The Making of the Indian Constitution</i>
➤ S.K.Sharma&UshaSarma	:	<i>Politics and Administration in India- A Retrospective Survey</i>
➤ Hari Prasad Chhetri	:	<i>Panchayatraj System and Development Planning</i>
➤ B.C.Fadia	:	<i>Indian Government and Politics</i>
➤ UpendraBaxi&Biku Parekh	:	<i>Crisis and Change in Contemporary India</i>
➤ M.Lakshmikant	:	<i>Indian Polity, Governance in India</i>
➤ N.G.Jayal (ed)	:	<i>Democracy in India</i>
➤ Peter Ronald deSouza&E. Sridharan	:	<i>India's Political Parties</i>
➤ O.P.Tiwari	:	<i>Federalism and Centre-State Relations in India</i>
➤ AthulKohli (ed)	:	<i>The Success of India's Democracy</i>
➤ C.B.Raju	:	<i>Social Justice and the Constitution of India</i>
➤ V.K.Garg	:	<i>Caste and Reservation in India</i>

➤ U.Baxi	:	<i>The Indian Supreme Court and Politics Parliamentary Procedure, Law Privilege, Practice &amp;Precedents</i>
➤ VishnoolBhagwan&VidyaBhushan	:	<i>Indian Administration</i>
➤ S.H.Patil	:	<i>The Constitution, Government and Politics in India</i>

### **ANNEXURE**

#### **CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● All Co-curricular activities recommended at Course – I &amp; III</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● A Field Visit to a Court / District Jail / Local Government Office to observe the structure and functioning</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Viva voce interviews.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Computerised adaptive testing, literature surveys and evaluations.</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Encouragement to students to contribute articles to the magazines and seminars</li> </ul>

**B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE**  
**SECOND YEAR**  
**FOURTH SEMESTER**  
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406POL21 - **Course 5:WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

**Learning Outcomes:**

On successful completion of the course the students will be able to:

- Understand the fundamental contours classical, western political philosophy, basic features of medieval political thought and shift from medieval to modern era.
- Understand the Social Contract Theory and appreciate its implications on the perception of State in terms of its purposes and role.
- Acquaint with the Liberal and Marxist philosophy and analyze some trends in Western Political Thought.
- Critically analyse the evolution of western political thought

<b>UNIT-I :</b>	<b>ANCIENT GREEK POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>
	1. Plato-Rule of Philosopher Kings-Theory of Justice-Ideal State and Education
	2. Aristotle-Theory of State-Classification of Governments-Citizenship, Slavery and Theory of Revolutions.

<b>UNIT-II :</b>	<b>MEDIEVAL AND MODERN POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>
	1. NiccoloMachiavelli-State and Statecraft.

<b>UNIT-III :</b>	<b>CONTRACTUAL POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>
	1. Thomas Hobbes- Social Contract and Absolute Sovereignty.
	2. John Locke- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, Natural Rights and Limited Government



	3. Jean Jacques Rousseau- Human Nature, State of Nature, Social Contract, General Will and Popular Sovereignty
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<b>UNIT-IV :</b>	<b>UTILITARIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>
	1. Jermy Bentham-Theory of Utility, Law and Reforms.
	2. J.S.Mill-Theory of Liberty and Representative Government.

<b>UNIT-V :</b>	<b>MARXIST POLITICAL THOUGHT</b>
	1. Karl Marx-Dialectical Materialism, Theory of Surplus Value and Class Struggle.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

➤ O.P.Gaubha	:	<i>Western Political Thought</i>
➤ G.H.Sabine	:	<i>A History of Political Theory</i>
➤ E.Baker	:	<i>Greek Political Theory : Plato and His Predecessors</i>
➤ Subrata Mukherjee & Sushila Ramaswamy	:	<i>A History of Political Thought-Plato to Marx</i>
➤ ShefaliJha	:	<i>Western Political Thought -From Plato to Marx</i>
➤ B.N.Ray	:	<i>Western Political Thought</i>
➤ RadheyShamChaurasia	:	<i>History of Western Political Thought</i>
➤ P.B.Rathod	:	<i>Ancient and Medieval Political Thinkers-From Plato to Padua</i>
➤ Andrew Hakes	:	<i>Political Theory :Philosophy, Ideology and Science</i>
➤ HaratiDwarakanath, Prof.G.Lalaiah, K.Saibaba, K.Ramachandra Murthy &V.Bhogendracharyulu, Prof.V.RavindraSastry (ed)	:	<i>Political Thought</i>
➤ Anil Kumar Mukopadhyay	:	<i>An Introduction to Political Theory, Western Political Thought</i>
➤ William Ebenstien	:	<i>Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present Modern Political Thought, The Great Issues</i>
➤ J.P.Sudha	:	<i>History of Political Thought</i>
➤ H.J.Laski	:	<i>Political Thought from Bentham to Locke</i>
➤ C.L.Wayper	:	<i>Political Thought</i>

*ANNEXURE*

**CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES**

➤ All Co-curricular activities recommended at Course – I & III
➤ Peers and self-assessment, out puts from individuals and collaborative work.
➤ Assignments that encourage the study of standard Reference Books available at library
➤ Assignments of the emerging trends after Marxian Philosophy in the era of globalisation

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B.A.**  
(With History, Political Science and Sociology Disciplines)

**Course Code:**

**Domain Subject: Sociology**  
Semester-wise Syllabus under CBCS  
2<sup>nd</sup> Year B. A. – Semester – IV

**407SOC21 - Course 4 : Methods of Social Research**

**Learning Out Comes:** After completing the course the students should be able to:

- Formulate research questions.
- Practice observation and conduct interviews.
- Carry out small research project.
- To present their researched views in the form of a research report.

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-1: Meaning, Scope and Significance of Social Research.** Nature of scientific Method, Applicability of scientific method to the study of social phenomena. Major steps in social research,

**Unit-2: Research Design,** Meaning, Need , Types of Research Design

**Unit-3: Sampling:** Meaning, and characteristics. Types: Probability and Non-Probability Sampling. Role of Sampling in Social Research.

**Unit-4: Qualitative Methods in Social Research:** Interview, Observation, Case Study, Content Analysis

**Unit-5: Quantitative methods in Social Research:** Survey research, Questionnaires, Interview. Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median, Mode.

**References:**

- Bajaj and Gupta. 1972 : Elements of Statistics. New Delhi: R.Chand and Co., New Delhi.
- Beteille, A. and Madan, T.N. 1975: Encounter and experience: Personal Accounts of Fieldwork. Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
- Bryman, Alan. 1988 : Quality and Quantity in Social Research Unwin Hyman, London.
- Jayram, N.1989 Sociology: Methods and Theory. Madras: MacMillan, Madras.
- Kothari,C.R. Research Methodology : Methods and Techniques, Bangalore, Wiley Eastern.
- Punch, Keith. 1996. Introduction to Social Research, Sage, London.
- Shipmen, Martin. 1988 The Limitations of Social Research Sage, London.
- Young, P.V. 1988 Scientific Social Survey and Research Prentice Hall, New Delhi.

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities:**

- Watch movies related to the topics in the e-class room
- Organize guest lectures
- Viva voce interviews
- Quiz Programmes
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)
- Understanding of social reality, especially the local context, is imperative. Therefore, examples and illustrations may be drawn from local / regional contexts for effective teaching and meaningful learning.

**PROGRAMME: THREE-YEAR B.A.**  
(With History, Political Science and Sociology Disciplines)

**Course Code:**

**Domain Subject: Sociology**  
Semester-wise Syllabus under CBCS  
I/II Year B. A. – Semester – V  
408SOC21 - **Course V : Rural Sociology and Development**

**Learning Out Comes:**

- To provide sociological understanding of rural and urban society in India
- To acquaint students with basic concepts in rural and urban studies
- To analyze rural and urban problems in India
- To impart skills to reconstruct rural institutions, evaluate rural development.
- To understanding the linkages between urban and rural reality

**Syllabus:**

**Unit-1 :Rural Sociology :** Origin and Scope , Nature , Importance of Rural Sociology in the global context and the Indian context.

**Unit-2 : Rural social Structure:** Village Community, Agrarian Economy, Caste System, Mobility and Migration. Rural-Urban Contrast and Continuum

**Unit-3: Rural Social problems:** Poverty, Unemployment, Food Insecurity, Landlessness, Indebtedness, Health care and Sanitation

**Unit-4: History and Evolution:** Community Development Programme, Land Reforms, Green Revolution, Co-operative Movement.

**Unit-5: Rural Development Programmes:** MGNREGA, SGSY, Indira Awas Yojana, Livelihood Mission, National Rural Health Mission

**References :**

- |                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Desai A.R. 1997        | : Rural Sociology in India – Bombay Popular Prakasan.   |
| Dhanagare D.N. 1988    | : Peasant movements in India, New Delhi, Oxford.  |
| Gupta D.N. 2001        | : Rural Development System. New Delhi Books India International.                                      |
| Dube, S.C. 1988        | : India’s changing Village: Human Factor in Community Development Himalayan Publishing House, Bombay. |
| Maheshwari, S.R. 1985  | : Rural Development In India, Sage Publication, New Delhi.  |
| Jain, Gopal Lal, 1985. | : Rural development. Mangaldeep Publication, Jaipur.  |

### **Suggested Co-Curricular Activities**

- Students may be asked to identify the primary institutions both in rural and urban areas
- Assign students to write a note on the social structure of their respective areas – thus taking teaching out of the classroom and in to the field, and creating opportunities for students to familiarize with their own surroundings
- Viva voce interviews
- Quiz Programmes
- For effective teaching and meaningful learning, illustrations may be drawn from relevant empirical studies.
- Use of audio-visual media should be necessary and important component of instruction.
- Examinations (Scheduled and surprise tests)