M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-I: Biology and Diversity of Algae, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms MAXIMUM MARKS :30

Q1) Classification of Cy	yanophyta
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- **Q2)** Fossil Algae
- Q3) Elaters
- **Q4)** Gemmae Cups
- **Q5)** Psilotom
- **Q6)** Stele in Lycopsida
- **Q7)** Wood in Gnetum
- **Q8)** Distribution of Gymnosperms

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-I: Biology and Diversity of Algae, Bryophytes, Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms MAXIMUM MARKS :30

- **Q1)** Describe the structure, reproduction and life cycle patterns of chlorophyta.
- **Q2)** Describe the economic importance of algae.
- Q3) Give an account of thallus organization, reproduction and evolutionary trends in hepaticopsida.
- Q4) Give an account of thallus organization, reproduction and evolutionary trends in bryopsida.
- **Q5)** Describe the structure and reproduction in Sphaenopsida.
- **Q6)** Describe the structure and reproduction in Pteropsida.
- **Q7)** Describe the reproduction and evolutionary tendencies in Bennettitales.
- **Q8)** Classify Gymnosperms.



M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-II: Systematics of Angiosperms and Plant Ecology

MAXIMUM MARKS:30

- Q1) Herbalists
- **Q2)** Primitive flower in Engler and Prantl system of classification
- Q3) Infraspecific category
- **Q4)** Alkaloids
- **Q5)** Energy flow
- Q6) Homeostasis
- *Q7)* Alternate energy sources
- **Q8)** Continental drift

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020 (First Year) BOTANY

Paper-II: Systematics of Angiosperms and Plant Ecology MAXIMUM MARKS :30

- Q1) Describe the present vegetation types and distribution.
- **Q2)** Give a brief account of post-Darwinian systems of classifications.
- **Q3)** Enumerate the salient features of plant nomenclature.
- **Q4)** Explain the role of cytology in resolving taxonomic disputes.
- **Q5)** Give an account of biogeochemical cycle with reference to nitrogen.
- **Q6)** Write an essay on plant succession.
- **Q7)** Explain the methods for the conservation of natural resources.
- **Q8)** Describe the principles of plant geography.



M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-III: Cytology, Genetics and Plant Breeding

MAXIMUM MARKS:30

- Q1) Prokaryotic Cell
- Q2) Nucleolus
- Q3) Inversions
- Q4) Autopolyploids
- **Q5)** Tetrad Analysis
- **Q6)** Cytoplasmic Inheritance
- **Q7)** Plant Introduction
- **Q8)** Clonal Selection

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-III: Cytology, Genetics and Plant BreedingMAXIMUM MARKS :30

Q1)	Give an account of cell cycle in eukaryotes.
Q2)	Write an essay on karyotype evolution.
Q3)	Describe the numerical alterations in chromosomes.
Q4)	Describe the evolution of major crop plants.
Q5)	Explain the salient features of chi-square test for goodness of fit.
Q6)	Explain the role of mutations in plant breeding.
Q7)	Describe the breeding methods in self pollinated crops.
<i>O8)</i>	Describe the breeding methods in cross pollinated crops.

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, JUNE/JULY - 2020

(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-IV: Plant Physiology and Metabolism

MAXIMUM MARKS:30

- **Q1)** Membrane Transport Proteins.
- **Q2)** Cohesion Theory.
- Q3) Km Value.
- Q4) ATP Synthesis.
- **Q5)** Glyoxalate Cycle.
- **Q6)** Mechanism of Nitrogen Fixation.
- **Q7)** Signal transduction.
- **Q8)** HR and SAR processes.

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(First Year) BOTANY

Paper-IV: Plant Physiology and Metabolism

MAXIMUM MARKS:30

- **Q1)** Describe translocation of water.
- **Q2)** Explain the role of macro and micro nutrients.
- **Q3)** Describe the mechanism of electron and proton transport.
- **Q4)** Write an essay on glycolysis.
- **Q5)** Give the classification of proteins and their synthesis.
- **Q6)** Describe the structure and functions of storage and membrane lipids.
- **Q7)** Write an essay on photoperiodism and role of vernalisation.
- **Q8)** Describe the physiological effects and mechanism of auxins and gibberellins.

