

**M.Sc. Degree Examination, Model QP  
MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER  
VIROLOGY**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Maximum Marks: 70  
(5x14 = 70 marks)**

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Give an account on the morphological variations in viruses with suitable diagrams.  
OR  
b) Explain the diseases caused by viroids and prions.

**UNIT-II**

2. a) Write an account on the general methods of purification of viruses.  
OR  
b) Describe the haemagglutination and immunofluorescence serological methods for detection of viruses.

**UNIT-III**

3. a) Give an account on mechanical and biological transmission of plant viruses.  
OR  
b) Explain the chemical and vector based control measures of plant diseases.

**UNIT-IV**

4. a) Write an account on ultrastructure and life cycle of Influenza virus.  
OR  
b) Describe the ultrastructure and life cycle of Adenovirus.

**UNIT-V**

5. a) Give a general account on types and production of vaccines.  
OR  
b) Write an account on interferons and antiviral drugs.

**M.Sc. Degree Examination, Model QP**  
**MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER**  
**MICROBIAL BIOCHEMISTRY AND ANALYTICAL TECHNIQUES**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Maximum Marks: 70**  
**(5x14 = 70 marks)**

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Give an account on structures and biological importance of structural and storage polysaccharides.

OR

- b) Explain the physicochemical properties of fatty acids and glycolipids.

**UNIT-II**

2. a) What are the essential amino acids. Explain their biological significance.

OR

- b) Write an account on types of peptides and peptides of non-protein origin.

**UNIT-III**

3. a) Give an account on mechanism and factors influencing the enzyme action.

OR

- b) Explain the methods of lipid separation and analysis.

**UNIT-IV**

4. a) Write an account on principle, instrumentation and applications of Mass spectroscopy.

OR

- b) Describe the instrumentation of centrifugation and types of centrifuges.

**UNIT-V**

5. a) Explain the principle and applications of adsorption and gel filtration chromatography.

OR

- b) Describe the principle and applications of Immuno and Pulse field gel electrophoresis.

**M.Sc. Degree Examination, Model QP  
MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER  
BACTERIOLOGY**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Maximum Marks: 70  
(5x14 = 70 marks)**

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Give an account on different criteria used in bacterial taxonomy and classification.  
OR  
b) Explain the ultrastructure of a typical bacterial cell.

**UNIT-II**

2. a) Write an account on general methods of isolation of bacteria.  
OR  
b) Describe the different procedures for maintenance and preservation of bacterial cultures.

**UNIT-III**

3. a) Give an account on continuous culturing and synchronous culturing of bacteria.  
OR  
b) Explain in detail about the factors affecting the bacterial growth.

**UNIT-IV**

4. a) Write an account on general characters and reproduction of Actinomycetes.  
OR  
b) Describe the general characters and significance of Archaeobacteria.

**UNIT-V**

5. a) Explain the taxonomic and characteristic features of *Clostridium* and *Escherichia*.  
OR  
b) Describe the characteristic features of bacterial genera *Nitrosomonas* and *Staphylococcus*.

**M.Sc. Degree Examination, Model QP  
MICROBIOLOGY- I SEMESTER  
BIOLOGY OF EUKARYOTIC MICROBES**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Answer ALL Questions**

**Maximum Marks: 70  
(5x14 = 70 marks)**

**UNIT-I**

1. a) Give an account on ultrastructure of cell wall and cell membrane of Eukaryotic cell.  
OR  
b) Explain the morphological features and functions of Eukaryotic Ribosomes and Golgi apparatus.

**UNIT-II**

2. a) Write an account on the role of check points in regulation of eukaryotic cell cycle.  
OR  
b) Describe the different stages of meiotic cell division.

**UNIT-III**

3. a) Give an account on algal blooms and toxins.  
OR  
b) Explain the classification of algae.

**UNIT-IV**

4. a) Write an account on agricultural and industrial importance of fungi.  
OR  
b) Give an account on edible and poisonous mushrooms and cultivation of paddy straw mushrooms.

**UNIT-V**

5. a) Give an account on locomotion and nutrition in Protozoa.  
OR  
b) Describe in brief about *Trichomonas* and *Balantidium* genera of protozoa.