(DZOO21)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019.

Second Year

Zoology

ANIMAL PHYSIOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) What is digestion? Give an account on the role of enzymes in digestion.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Minerals
 - (ii) Carbohydrates.
- 2. (a) What is Respiration? Give a detailed account of respiration in animals.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Transport of gases
 - (ii) Circulatory system.
- 3. (a) Describe the mechanism of nerve impulse transmission in animals.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Heart
 - (ii) Brain.
- 4. (a) Describe the ionic and osmatic balance in animals.

- (b) Write short notes on :
 - (i) excretion
 - (ii) formation of urine.

5. (a) What is the role of hormones in respiration? Explain.

- (b) Write short notes on :
 - (i) Types of muscles
 - (ii) Intercellular Communication.

(DZOO 22)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019. Second Year Zoology

AQUACULTURE

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) What is the criteria for the selection of species for culture?

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Hypophysation
 - (ii) Bundh breeding
- 2. (a) Describe the design and construction of fish pond.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Stocking ponds
 - (ii) Exotic fishes
- 3. (a) Give an account on culture of <u>chanos chanos</u>.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) <u>Penaeus monodon</u>
 - (ii) Air breathing fishes
- 4. (a) Give an account on sewage–fed fish culture.

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Edible oysters
 - (ii) Sea weeds

5. (a) Describe the common diseases in culture ponds.

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Androgenssis
 - (ii) Cryopreservation.

(DZOO 23)

M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019.

Second Year

Zoology

PARASITOLOGY AND IMMUNOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer ALL questions.

Each question carry equal marks.

1. (a) Give a detailed account on morphology and life cycle of <u>Trypanosoma</u> gambiense.

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) <u>Giaradia intestinalis</u>
 - (ii) <u>Entamoeba histolytica</u>
- 2. (a) Describe the biology, life cycle and nature of infection of <u>Diphyllobothrium</u> <u>latum.</u>

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) <u>Schistosoma mansoni</u>
 - (ii) **Opisthorchis** sinensis
- 3. (a) Give an account on biology and life cycle of <u>Ancylostoma duodenale</u>.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) <u>Trichuris trichiura</u>
 - (ii) <u>Drawnwlus medinensis</u>
- 4. (a) Give an account on structure and major class of antigens.

 \mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Overview of immunology
 - (ii) Acquired immunity

5. (a) Give an account on the organs of the immune system

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) IgG
 - (ii) Antigen

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M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019.

Second Year

Zoology

BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer ALL questions.

1. (a) Give an account on the importance and applications of biotechnology.

Or

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Different fields of biotechnology
 - (ii) Scope and overview of biotechnology
- 2. (a) Give an account on vectors used in genetic engineering.

Or

(b) Write short notes on

- (i) Gene cloning
- (ii) r–DNA technology
- 3. (a) Give an account on cell suspension and single cell cultures.

\mathbf{Or}

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Callus culture
 - (ii) Sterilization of media

4. (a) Give a detailed account on applications of animal cell culture.

Or

(b) Write short notes on

- (i) Techniques of animal tissue culture.
- (ii) Growth of animal cell lines in laboratory.
- 5. (a) Give an account on the industrial production of alcohol.

- (b) Write short notes on
 - (i) Vaccines
 - (ii) Antibiotics