# (D 1251 CL)

#### LL.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019.

## Second Year

## PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the history and development of Human Rights in India constitution.
- 2. Examine how universal declaration of Human Rights had an impact for the development of human rights in India.
- 3. Explain in detail the judicial response to the human rights violations in promoting respect for human rights.
- 4. Is there any justification for using third degree methods by the police? Does it amount the violation of Human Rights?
- 5. The Directive Principles of state policy focus on socio economic justice but made unenforceable Explain.
- 6. Discuss the judicial perspective to Article 21 of the Indian Constitution which helped for its expansion?
- 7. Discuss the theories of Human Rights and what are the basic human rights of a citizen?
- 8. Explain how the international norms of human rights implemented in India.
- 9. Explain the functions of national and state Human Rights Commission in India.
- 10. How Article 14 is enshrined in India? What is its contribution in protection of Human Rights in India?

# (D 1252 CL)

## L.L.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2019.

#### Second Year

## PUBLIC AUTHORITIES : LIABILITY

Time : Three hours

Maximum : 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

## All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the factors responsible for growth of Public authorities.
- 2. Examine the contractual liability of the state.
- 3. What are the "Soverign" and "Non Sovereign" functions is the classification relevant in view of changed functions of state.
- 4. Examine how far the state can be made accountable under consumer protection Act for acts done by its servants.
- 5. Explain salient features of Right to Information Act 2005.
- 6. What are legitimate exceptions? How far they realised?
- 7. Define 'Strike' 'what are the principles of law to be followed in case of strike in public utility services'.
- 8. Explain how the supreme court of India had Interpreted 'Other authorities' in Article 12 So as to widen the concept of 'State'.
- 9. Discuss how 'Violation of principles of Natural Justice' as a ground for Judicial control of Administrative Action.
- 10. Discuss the scope of the defence of 'Fair Comment' against defamation.