## L.L.M. DEGREE EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2021.

#### Second Year

### PROTECTION AND ENFORCEMENT OF HUMAN RIGHTS IN INDIA

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

### Answer any FIVE questions.

## All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Discuss the evolution of Human Rights in India and their Constitutional protection in pre and post Independence era.
- 2. "Directive Principles of State and Fundamental Rights constitute the conscience of the Constitution".
- 3. Pre Natal sex determination is gross violation of Human Rights of Girl Child Discuss.
- 4. Define minorities. What is the position of minority woman and her basic rights?
- 5. Explain in detail the judicial response to the human rights violations in promoting respect for human rights.
- 6. Examine how the 'Free Press' has contributed or played its role for the promotion and protection of Human Rights.
- 7. Discuss in detail the scope of secularism in India as basic feature of Indian Constitution.

- 8. Write a critical note the status of Uniform Civil Code as a directive principles of State Policy in the light of fundamental.
- 9. Explain the influence of UDHR on Indian responses to Human Right violations.
- 10. Write a detailed note an national human rights commission of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.

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### PUBLIC AUTHORITIES: LIABILITY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. 'Judicial review of administrative discretion is an attempt to reconcile two conflicting delta's. Elucidate.
- 2. Discuss the privileges of the Government as a litigant. What is the rationale of such privileges?
- 3. The public information officer of a public authority plays a pivotal role in making the right of a citizen to information a reality. Discuss.
- 4. 'The law relating to the contractual liability of the Government in India is an amalgam of Constitutional provisions and the general law of contract contained in the Indian Contract Act'. Discuss.
- 5. Examine estoppel as a rule of evidence with decided cases.
- 6. Examine the various methods by which the exercise of rule making powers by the administration can be controlled by the Judiciary?

- 7. What are the principles of Natural Justice? What are the remedies against the violation of Principles of Natural Justice?
- 8. Discuss the scope of the Government liability for torts of its servants.
- 9. What is official secrecy? What are the privileges available to the State in this regard?
- 10. Examine how far the State can be made accountable under Consumer Protection Act for acts done by its servants.