#### Second Year

# Psychology

#### **PSYCHOPATHOLOGY**

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Trace the historical background of abnormal psychology
- 2. Describe the concepts of vulnerability, resilience and coping with reference to maladaptive behavior.
- 3. What are essential features of obsessive-compulsive disorders?
- 4. Describe the nature and symptoms of psychophysiological disorders
- 5. Describe the nature of anxious and fearful behaviors
- 6. Describe the essential characteristics of bipolar disorders
- 7. Describe the characteristics of substance induced disorders
- 8. Discuss the nature and symptoms of disruptive disorders
- 9. Examine the significance of group therapy
- 10. Discuss the legal aspects of treatment of maladaptive behavior

# Second Year

# Psychology

### RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Define research and describe the purpose of research.
- 2. How are research objectives and hypotheses formed?
- 3. Differentiate between the exploratory and experimental methods of research.
- 4. Write notes on the longitudinal method of research.
- 5. Evaluate interview as a tool of primary data collection.
- 6. What are the various types of rating scales?
- 7. Differentiate between probability and non-probability sampling techniques.
- 8. Describe the characteristic features of normal distribution curve.
- 9. Describe the statistical techniques used to compare means of more than two samples.
- 10. Describe the steps involved in preparing a research report.

#### Second Year

# Psychology

#### COUNSELLING

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Define counselling and describe the factors contributing to the emergence of counselling.
- 2. Describe the psychodynamic perspective to counselling.
- 3. Describe the importance of the counselling relationship.
- 4. What are the characteristics of an effective counsellor?
- 5. Describe the eclectic approach to counselling.
- 6. How does self-concept develop in human beings?
- 7. What are the issues involved in counselling women?
- 8. Examine the importance of counselling for the children with learning problems.
- 9. Describe the significance of counselling for individuals experiencing stress.
- 10. Examine the importance of guidance in the educational setting.

# Second Year Psychology

### ORGANISATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 70 marks

Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Define organizational behavior and describe the human resources approach to organizational behavior.
- 2. Define communication and highlight the potential barriers to effective communication.
- 3. Describe Herzberg's model of motivation and explain how it differs from Maslow's model.
- 4. Describe the expectancy model of human motivation.
- 5. Discuss the role of situational factors in leadership effectiveness.
- 6. Describe Blake and Mouton's managerial grid.
- 7. How do employee attitudes effect human behavior?
- 8. Describe the different types of power and how they influence employees.
- 9. Why is change considered the only permanent thing? How can change be implemented successfully?
- 10. Discuss the job-related causes of stress and the approaches to manage the resultant stress.