

(DMCA201)

Total No. of Questions :18]

M.C.A.DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY– 2018

Second Year

SOFTWARE ENGINEERING

Time :3 Hours

Maximum Marks :70

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**SECTION - A**

***Answer any three questions. (3 x 15 = 45)***

- Q1)** Explain Spiral model with suitable example. Also explain how it differs from Software Prototyping model.
- Q2)** a) Draw the Data Flow Diagram with different levels for withdraw and deposit of money in a bank.  
b) What is software prototyping? Explain its significance in software engineering with example.
- Q3)** What is importance of User Interface? Explain user Interface design rules with examples.
- Q4)** Explain Black box testing and White box testing. Explain any one technique to carry out each testing.
- Q5)** a) Describe the differences between project metrics and process metrics.  
b) Describe four P's for Project Management.

**SECTION - B**

***Answer any five questions. (5 x 4 = 20)***

- Q6)** Explain incremental model for system development.
- Q7)** Write about functional and Nonfunctional requirements.
- Q8)** Describe Different Quality standards.
- Q9)** Explain in detail the behavioral models of a software system.
- Q10)** Draw database design model.
- Q11)** Describe the steps to find cyclomatic complexity using flow graph.
- Q12)** Differentiate alpha testing and beta testing.
- Q13)** Explain data dictionary in brief and where it is used.

**SECTION - C**  
**Answer all questions.** (5 x 1 = 5)

**Q14)** Define unit testing.

**Q15)** What is software product?

**Q16)** What is software quality?

**Q17)** Define cohesion.

**Q18)** What is meant by risk management?



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M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2018

Second Year

PROGRAMMING WITH JAVA

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :70

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any three of the following questions.**

**(3 x 15 = 45)**

- Q1)** How to create string object in Java? Discuss about various string handling functions in Java with syntax.
- Q2)** What is constructor? Give the restrictions of constructors. Explain about different types of constructors.
- Q3)** a) What is collection in Java? Differentiate between Vector and ArrayList.  
b) Explain how to use try, catch and finally in exception handling.
- Q4)** Explain polymorphism with its need. How to achieve polymorphism in Java?
- Q5)** What is AWT? Discuss about AWT labels, buttons menus and menu bars.

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any five of the following questions.**

**(5 x 4 = 20)**

- Q6)** Write about JDK, JRE and Java virtual machines.
- Q7)** Describe different data types used in Java.
- Q8)** Write about public, private, protected and default access modifier with example.
- Q9)** Write a program that creates and initializes a four integer element array. Calculate and display the average of its values.
- Q10)** Explain garbage collection and finalize method in JAVA.
- Q11)** Explain use of Interface with suitable example.
- Q12)** Describe different states of applets during the execution.
- Q13)** Differentiate Byte stream and Character stream.

**SECTION - C**

**Answer all of the following questions. (5 x 1 = 5)**

**Q14)** Define platform independence.

**Q15)** Define package.

**Q16)** What is method overriding?

**Q17)** What is stream?

**Q18)** Give any two built-in exceptions.



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M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2018

Second Year

COMPUTER NETWORKING

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :70

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any three of the following questions.**

**(3 x 15 = 45)**

- Q1)** Explain about frequency division and wave division multiplexing with neat architectures.
- Q2)** Explain various versions of CSMA protocols.
- Q3)** Explain distance vector routing mechanism with example.
- Q4)** What is internetworking? Discuss the different global addressing schemes and the issues in forwarding the IP.
- Q5)** What is the need of Domain name service? Explain DNS architecture.

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any five of the following questions.**

**(5 x 4 = 20)**

- Q6)** Write about bus and ring type network topologies.
- Q7)** Briefly explain about congestion control mechanism.
- Q8)** What is the difference between guided and unguided transmission media?
- Q9)** Briefly explain about wide area networks.
- Q10)** Write short notes on packet switching.
- Q11)** Briefly explain about IPV4 protocol.
- Q12)** Describe salient features of dynamic host configuration protocol.
- Q13)** Explain about e-mail security.

**SECTION - C**

**Answer all of the following questions. (5 x 1 = 5)**

***Q14)*** What is Ethernet?

***Q15)*** Define hamming distance.

***Q16)*** What is firewall?

***Q17)*** What is bridge?

***Q18)*** What is static and dynamic routing?



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M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY– 2018

Second Year

COMPUTER ALGORITHMS

Time :3 Hours

Maximum Marks :70

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any three questions. (3 x 15 = 45)**

- Q1)** a) Explain the properties of an algorithm with an example.  
b) Explain about Worst case, best case and Average Case Complexity.
- Q2)** Discuss about quick sort algorithm with suitable example and derive its complexities.
- Q3)** Solve the following job sequence problem.  
 $n = 4$ ,  $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4) = (100, 10, 15, 27)$ ,  $(d_1, d_2, d_3, d_4) = (2, 1, 2, 1)$ . Find the optimal Sequence and profit.
- Q4)** Explain Backtracking Method. What is N-Queens Problem? Give solution of 4-Queens Problem using backtracking Method.
- Q5)** Explain how branch and bound technique differs from back tracking. Solve the Travelling Salesman problem using branch and bound algorithms.

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any five questions from the following.**

**(5 x 4 = 20)**

- Q6)** Briefly explain about amortized analysis of algorithm.
- Q7)** What is Divide and Conquer Technique? Give the use of it for binary Searching method.
- Q8)** State and explain about quick hull problem.
- Q9)** Construct Huffman code for the following data:  $p(A) = 0.1 = p(B)$ ,  $p(C) = 0.3$ ,  $p(D) = 0.14$ ,  $p(E) = 0.12$  and  $p(F) = 0.24$ . Encode the text CAD and Decode 10011011011101.
- Q10)** Explain Chained Matrix Multiplication with example.

**Q11)** Solve the all pair shortest paths problem for the digraph with weight matrix.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & \infty & 3 & \infty \\ 2 & 0 & \infty & \infty \\ \infty & 7 & 0 & 1 \\ 6 & \infty & \infty & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

**Q12)** Explain the Graph – coloring problem. And draw the state space tree for m=3 colors n=4 vertices graph.

**Q13)** Solve the knapsack problem by branch and bound technique.

### **SECTION - C**

**Answer all questions.** (5 x 1 = 5)

**Q14)** Define Big (O) notation.

**Q15)** What is spanning tree?

**Q16)** What is meant by optimal binary search tree?

**Q17)** Define backtracking.

**Q18)** State subset sum problem.





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**M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2018**

**Second Year**

**DISTRIBUTED OPERATING SYSTEMS**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks :70**

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any three questions from the following.**

**(3 x 15 = 45)**

- Q1)** Discuss different software and hardware concepts in distributed operating system.
- Q2)** Explain about parameter passing and dynamic binding in remote procedure call.
- Q3)** Explain about deadlock detection and prevention issues in distributed systems.
- Q4)** Discuss about workstation and processor pool system models.
- Q5)** Explain about distributed file system design issues.

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any five questions from the following.**

**(5 x 4 = 20)**

- Q6)** What are the advantages of distributed systems over independent PC's.
- Q7)** Describe the functions of ATM adaption layer.
- Q8)** What is group communication? Explain in brief.
- Q9)** Explain about clock synchronization algorithm.
- Q10)** Write about token ring mutual exclusion algorithm.
- Q11)** Explain about thread package.
- Q12)** Explain about scheduling concept in distributed systems.
- Q13)** Write short notes on caching and replication mechanism in distributed file system.

**SECTION - C**

**Answer all questions.** (5 x 1 = 5)

**Q14)** What is true distributed system?

**Q15)** What is switched multiprocessor?

**Q16)** What is physical clock?

**Q17)** Define mutual exclusion.

**Q18)** What is meant by atomic transaction?



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M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY – 2018

Second Year

COMPUTER GRAPHICS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks :70

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**SECTION - A**

**Answer any three of the following questions.**

**(3 × 15 = 45)**

- Q1)** Draw the architecture and explain working of raster scan display system.
- Q2)** Using midpoint Ellipse generation algorithm, generate points on the ellipse with center as origin, major axis is 8 units and minor axis is 6 units.
- Q3)** A triangle is defined by P (2, 2), Q (4, 2) and R(5, 5). Find the transformed coordinates after 90° clockwise rotation followed by reflection about line  $y = -x$ .
- Q4)** Explain about parallel and perspective projections and derive its matrices.
- Q5)** What is depth buffer method? Write and explain the steps of a depth buffer algorithm.

**SECTION - B**

**Answer any five of the following questions.**

**(5 × 4 = 20)**

- Q6)** What is DVST? List merit and demerit of DVST.
- Q7)** Explain scan line polygon filling algorithm with example.
- Q8)** Explain about line clipping and polygon clipping.
- Q9)** Derive transformation matrix for 2D rotation.
- Q10)** What is scaling transformation? Prove that two scaling transformation commute that is  $S_1 \cdot S_2 = S_2 \cdot S_1$ .
- Q11)** Explain reflection with respect to any plane in 3D transformations.
- Q12)** Explain the Bazier's curves and surfaces.
- Q13)** Briefly explain Z-buffer visible surface determination algorithm.

**SECTION - C**

**Answer all of the following questions.(5 × 1 = 5)**

**Q14)** Define scan conversion.

**Q15)** Define aspect ratio.

**Q16)** Define windowing.

**Q17)** What is meant by hidden surface?

**Q18)** Define quadratic surfaces.



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**M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY - 2018**

**(Second Year)**

**E-COMMERCE**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 70**

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**SECTION - A**

**(3 × 15 = 45)**

**Answer any THREE questions**

- Q1)** Discuss Early Business Information Interchange efforts.
- Q2)** List and briefly define Identifying Web Presence Goals.
- Q3)** Explain briefly regarding Digital Token-Base e-Payment System.
- Q4)** Explain briefly regarding Customer Relationship Management.
- Q5)** Explain the Importance of Data Warehouse for an Organization.

**SECTION - B**

**(5 × 4 = 20)**

**Answer any FIVE questions**

- Q6)** Discuss advantages and disadvantages of E-commerce.
- Q7)** Explain Network Routers and Switches.
- Q8)** Discuss about Online Marketing.
- Q9)** Explain the need of E-advertising.
- Q10)** Explain converting between different bit lengths.
- Q11)** Give some reasons for using e cash.
- Q12)** Explain Seven way to Reduce Inventory.
- Q13)** Explain briefly regarding Data Mining.

**SECTION - C**  
**Answer ALL questions**

**(5 × 1 = 5)**

- Q14)** What is the importance of Search Engine?
- Q15)** What Markup Languages and the Web?
- Q16)** What is branding?
- Q17)** Define Privacy.
- Q18)** Give some examples of Encryption Technique.



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M.C.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION, MAY - 2018

Second Year

PROBABILITY & STATISTICS

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 70

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SECTION - A

(3 × 15 = 45)

Answer any THREE questions

- Q1)** a) From vessel containing 3 white and 5 black balls, 4 balls are transferred into an empty vessel. From this vessel a ball is drawn and is found to be white. What is the probability that out of four balls transferred 3 are white and 1 is black?
- b) Prove that  $P(A \cup B | C) = P(A | C) + P(B | C) - P(A \cap B | C)$  for any three events A, B and C.

**Q2)** A random variable has the c.d.f :  $F(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & : x < 0 \\ 1 - e^{-x/500} & : x \geq 0 \end{cases}$ ,

Find the i)  $P(100 \leq X \leq 200)$  and  $P(X \geq 300)$

- Q3)** X is normally distributed and the mean of X is 12 and standard deviation is 4. Find out the probability of the following
- a)  $X \geq 20$ .
- b)  $X \leq 20$ .
- c)  $0 \leq X \leq 12$ .
- d) Find  $x^1$ , when  $P(X \geq x) = 0.24$ .

**Q4)** Fit a curve of the form  $y = ae^{bx}$  from the following data:

x:	1	2	3	4	5	6
y:	1.6	4.5	13.8	40.2	125	300

**Q5)** Find the value of Chi-square for the following data :

Observed frequency :	10	4	15	18	20	15	5	2	3
Expected frequency :	10	7	10	15	25	10	5	5	5

**SECTION - B** (5 × 4 = 20)

**Answer any FIVE questions**

**Q6)** If A and B are two mutually exclusive events, show that  $P(A|\bar{B}) = \frac{P(A)}{[1 - P(B)]}$ .

**Q7)** Define marginal and conditional probabilities of a bivariate probability distribution.

**Q8)** X and Y are independent random variables with variance 2 and 3. Find the variance of  $3X + 4Y$ .

**Q9)** A continuous random variable X has a.d.f.  $f(x) = 3x^2, 0 \leq x \leq 1$ . Find 'a' such that  $p(X \leq a) = p(X > a)$ .

**Q10)** Describe the F-test for testing equality of variances.

**Q11)** Obtain the correlation co-efficient to the following data :

x	10	14	18	26	30
y	18	12	24	30	36

**Q12)** Explain the method of least squares. Fit a straight line  $y = a + bx$  to the data given below by the method of least segment.

X : 5 10 15 20 25

Y : 16 19 23 26 30

**Q13)** Write short notes on statistical quality improvement programs.

**SECTION - C**

(5 × 1 = 5)

**Answer ALL questions**

**Q14)** State the Bayesian Rule.

**Q15)** Define continuous random variable.

**Q16)** Define statistical hypothesis.

**Q17)** Define correlation co-efficient.

**Q18)** What is normal distribution?

